

# Multi-Modal Generative AI with Foundation Models

Ziwei Liu 刘子纬

Nanyang Technological University



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE

2023

By ~~2027~~, creators won't  
have to be technical, just  
creative, thanks to  
automation tools.

# AI-Generated Content



Movie



Game



Anime

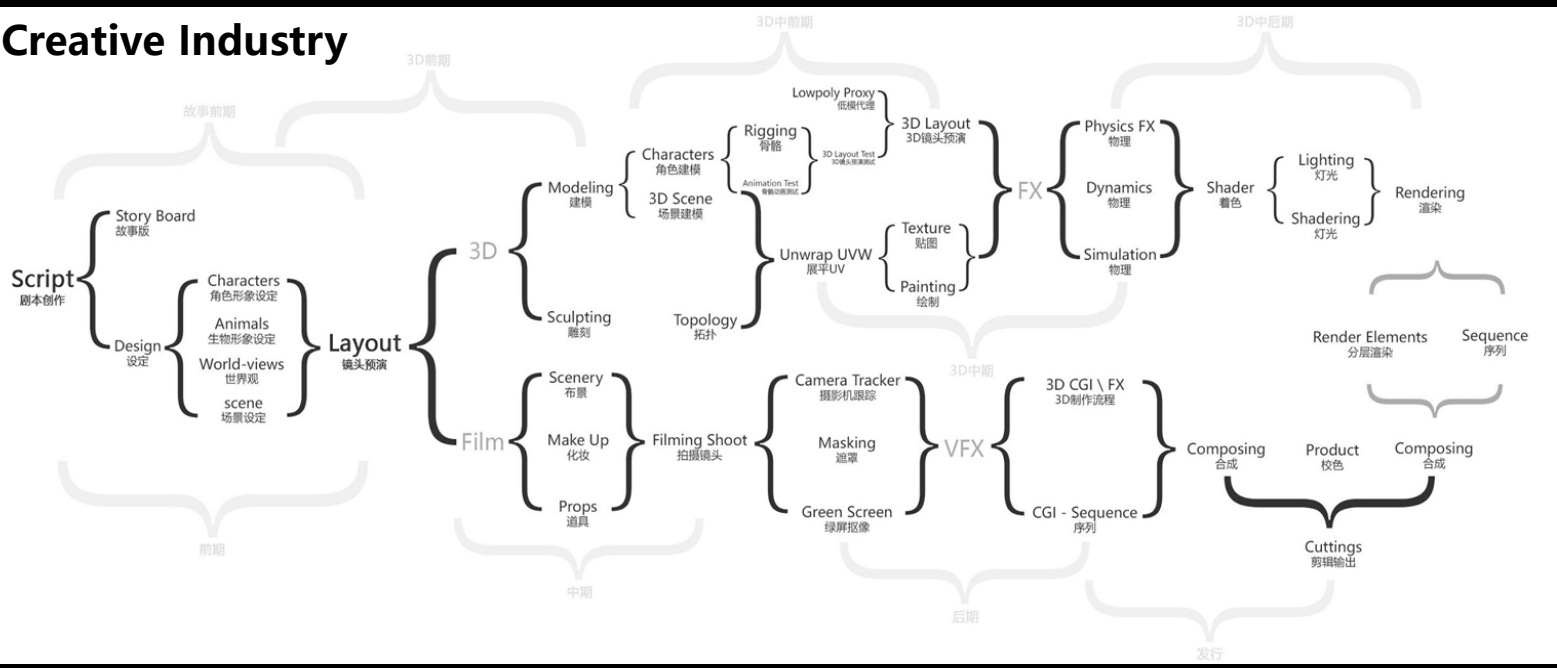


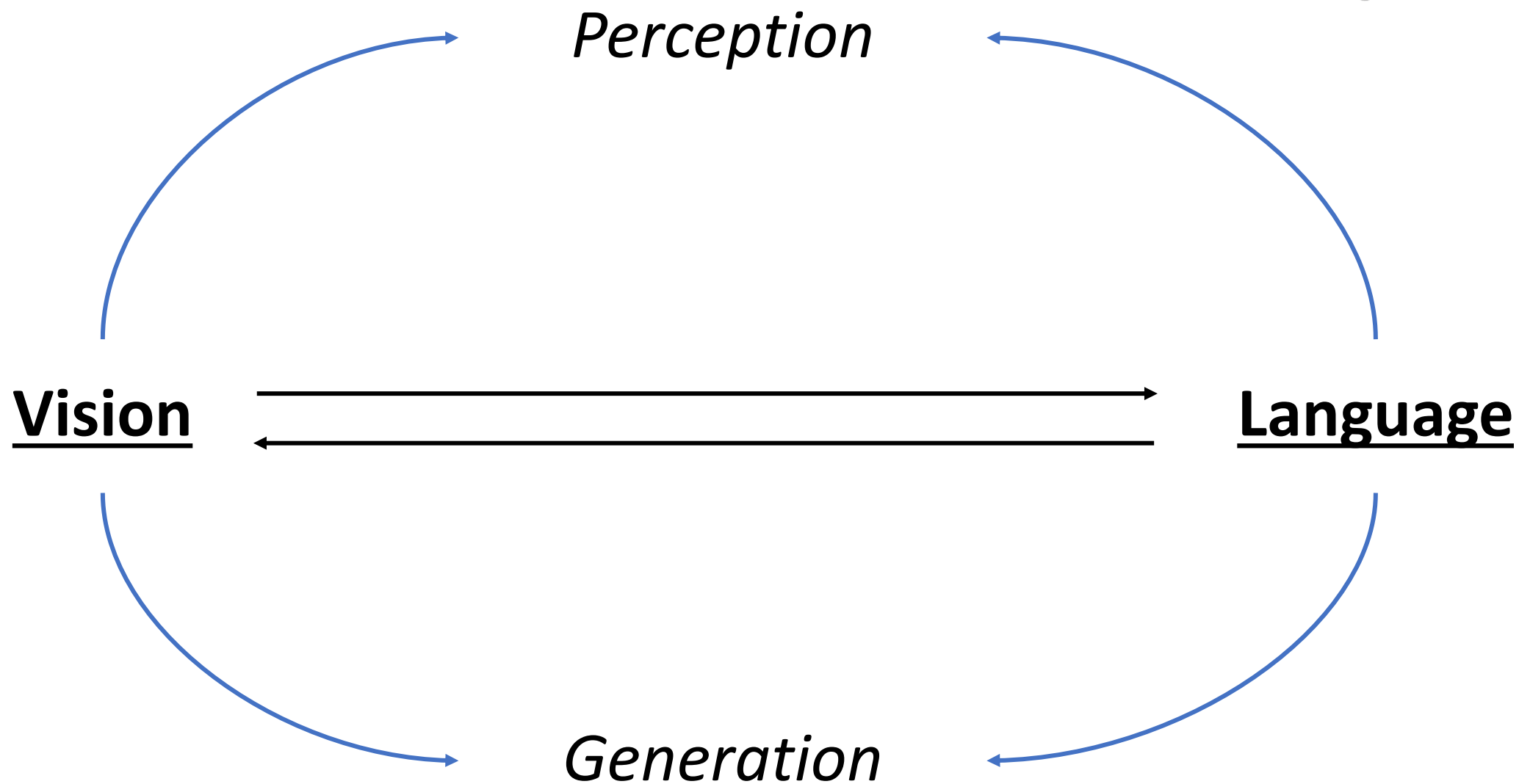
VTuber



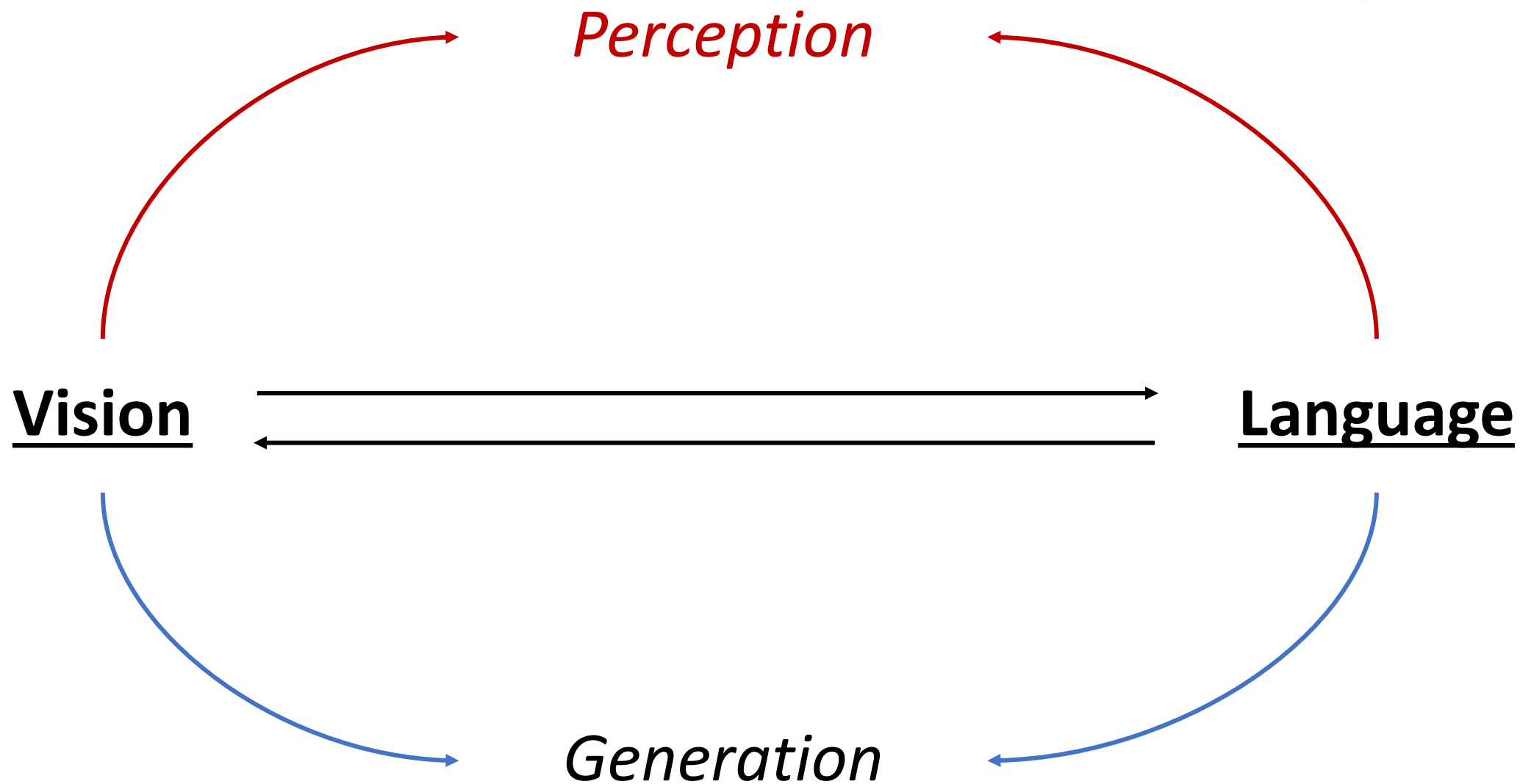
Virtual Beings

## Creative Industry





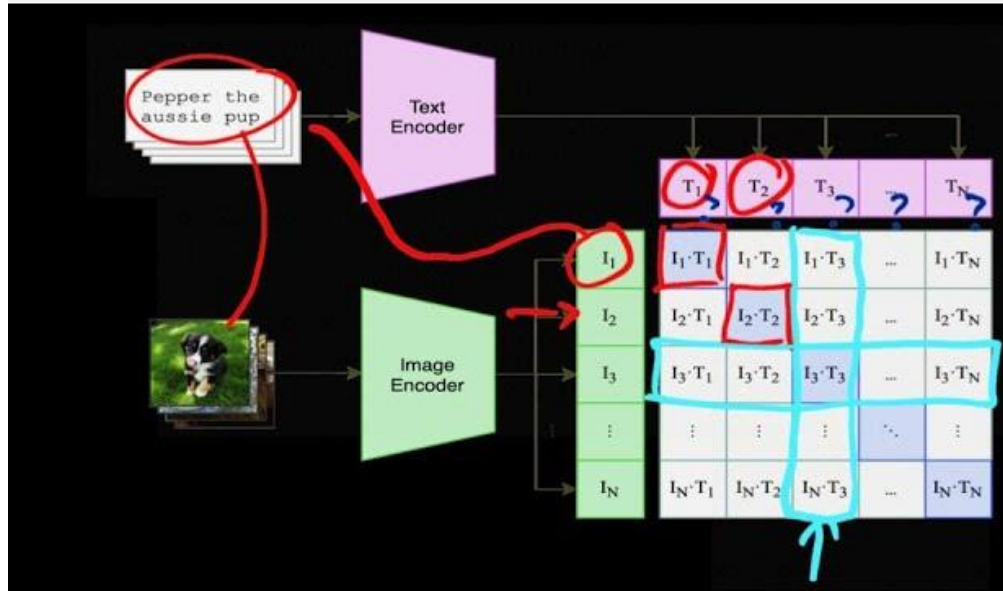




# Training, Deployment and Evaluation of Foundation Models



- a photo of a siberian husky.
- a photo of a german shepherd dog.
- a photo of a collie.
- a photo of a border collie.
- a photo of a rottweiler.



User What is funny about this image? Describe it panel by panel.



Source: [hmmm \(Reddit\)](#)

GPT-4 The image shows a package for a "Lightning Cable" adapter with three panels.

Panel 1: A smartphone with a VGA connector (a large, blue, 15-pin connector typically used for computer monitors) plugged into its charging port.

Panel 2: The package for the "Lightning Cable" adapter with a picture of a VGA connector on it.

Panel 3: A close-up of the VGA connector with a small Lightning connector (used for charging iPhones and other Apple devices) at the end.

The humor in this image comes from the absurdity of plugging a large, outdated VGA connector into a small, modern smartphone charging port.

# • The pathway: From Language Models to Language Assistant

GPT-2



GPT-3



GPT-3.5



ChatGPT



Industrial

Open-source

BERT



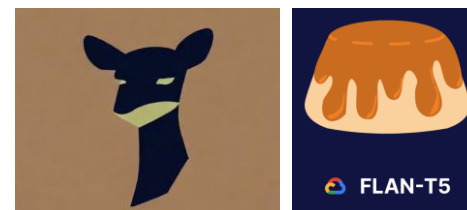
Zero-shot learning

LLaMA/T5



Zero-shot learning  
In-context learning

Vicuna/Flan-T5



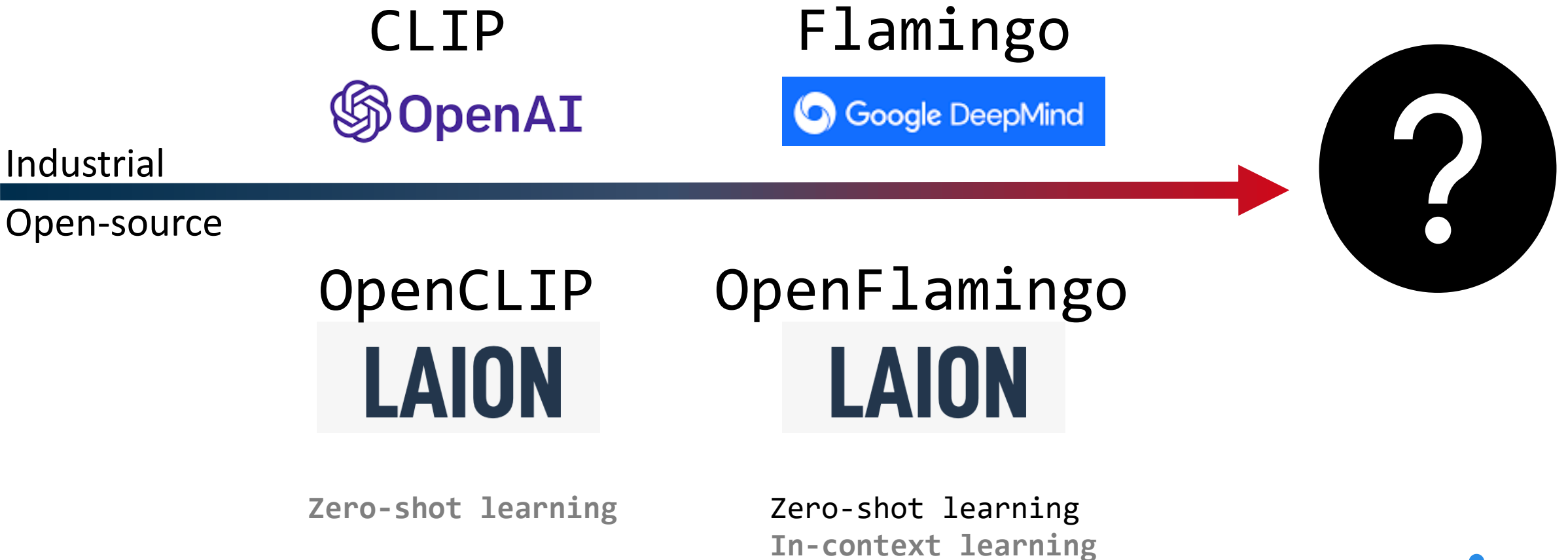
Zero-shot learning  
In-context learning  
Instruct following

Open Assistant

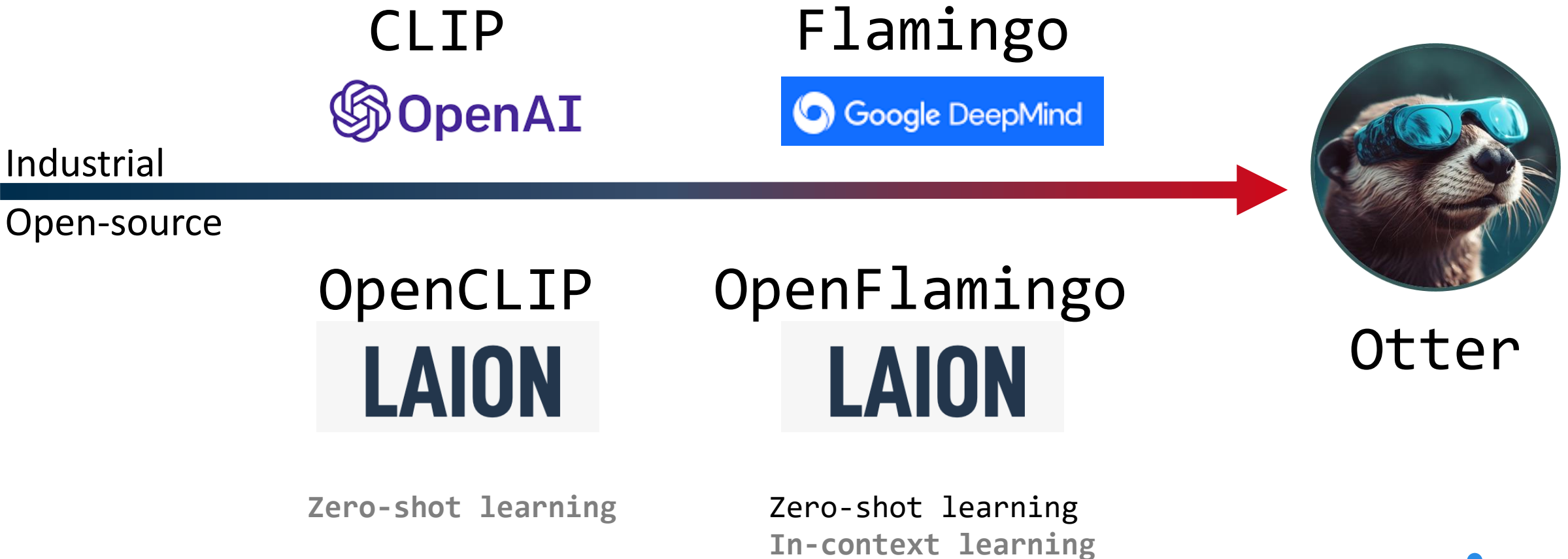


Zero-shot learning  
In-context learning  
Instruct following  
Human alignment

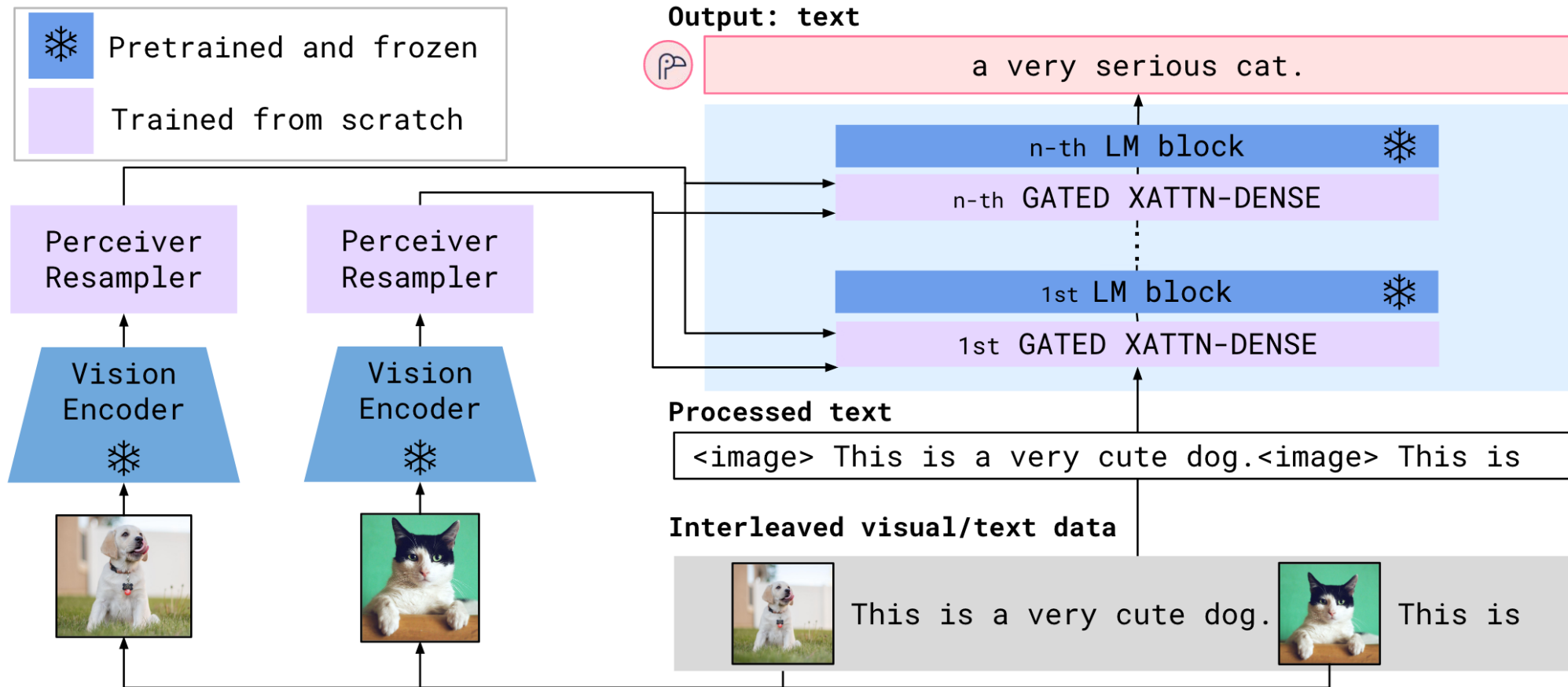
- The pathway: From Multi-modal Models to Multi-modal Assistants



- The pathway: From Multi-modal Models to Multi-modal Assistants



# Flamingo: a Visual Language Model for Few-Shot Learning

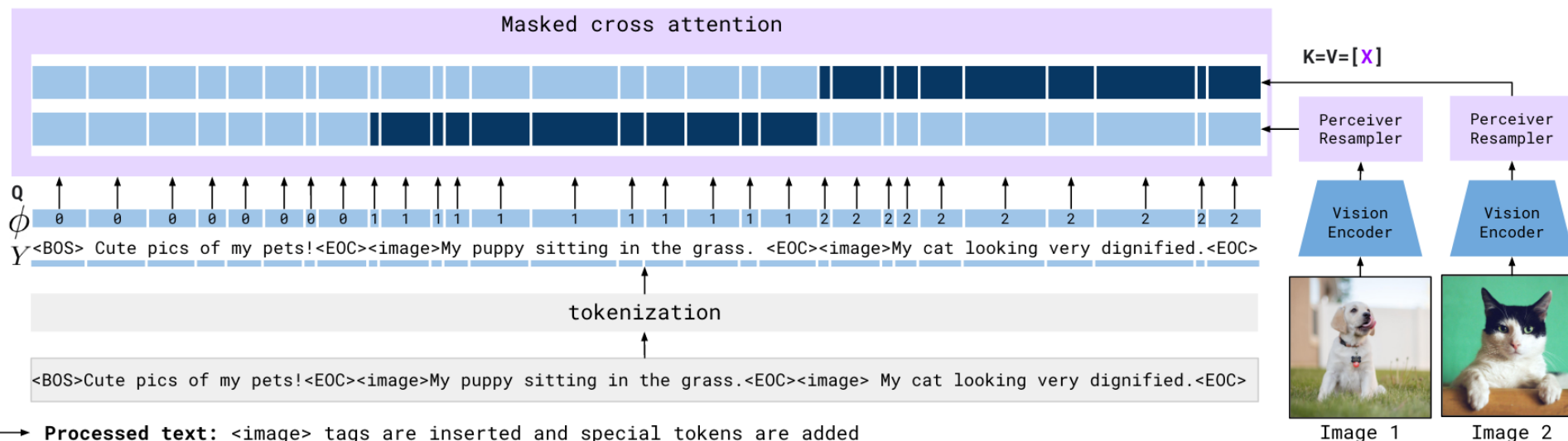




# Perceiver: versatile to multiple images and in-context examples



Input webpage



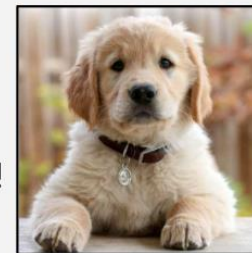
This is an image of a flamingo.

Image-Text Pairs dataset  
[N=1, T=1, H, W, C]



A kid doing a kickflip.

Video-Text Pairs dataset  
[N=1, T>1, H, W, C]



Welcome to my website!

This is a picture of my dog.

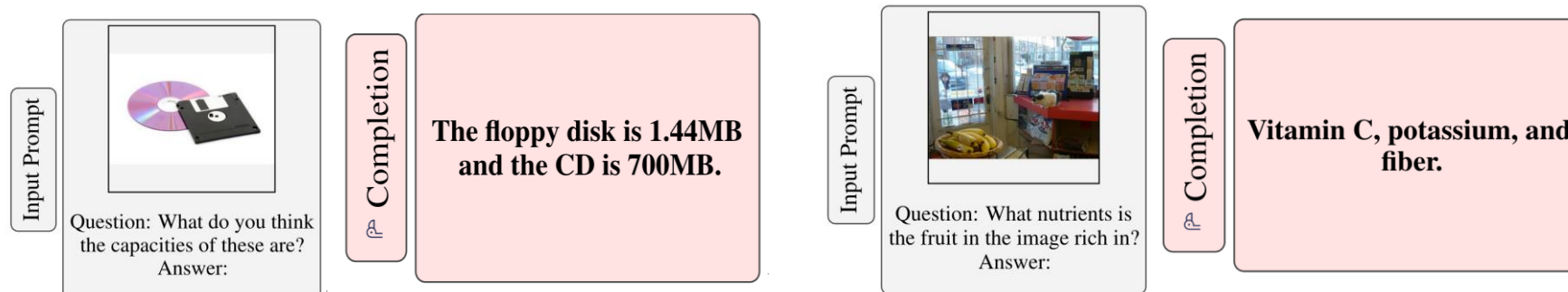


This is a picture of my cat.

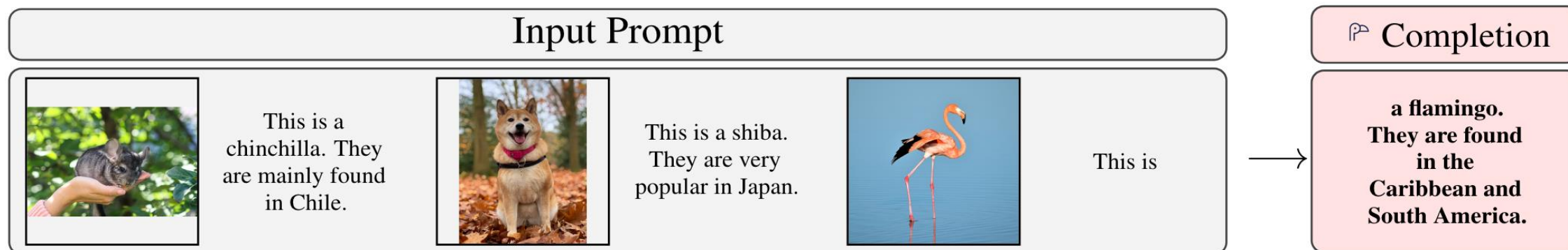
Multi-Modal Massive Web (M3W) dataset  
[N>1, T=1, H, W, C]

# Flamingo Application

## Zero-shot learning



## In-context learning



## Video Understanding



# Flamingo Application

## multi-image visual dialogue



P This is a picture of two teddy bears on the moon.

What are they doing?

P They are having a conversation.

What object are they using?

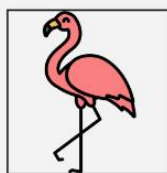
P It looks like a computer.

Is this surprising?

P Yes, it is surprising.

Why is this picture surprising to you?

P I think it is surprising because teddy bears are not usually found on the moon.



What is the common thing about these three images?

P They are all flamingos.

What is the difference between these three images?

P The first one is a cartoon, the second one is a real flamingo, and the third one is a 3D model of a flamingo.



P This is an apple with a sticker on it.

What does the sticker say?

P The sticker says "iPod".

Where is the photo taken?

P It looks like it's taken in a backyard.

Do you think it is printed or handwritten?

P It looks like it's handwritten.

What color is the sticker?

P It's white.



P This is a cityscape. It looks like Chicago.

What makes you think this is Chicago?

P I think it's Chicago because of the Shedd Aquarium in the background.



What about this one? Which city is this and what famous landmark helped you recognise the city?

P This is Tokyo. I think it's Tokyo because of the Tokyo Tower.



# Flamingo ≠ Multi-modal Assistants

OpenFlamingo simply completes the next reasonable sentence.



**OpenFlamingo\*:** What is the danger of playing baseball? What is the danger of this sport? What might be the danger of this sports?

Flaming (trained in the SSL manner) are not aligned with user intent and serve as a Chatbot.

\*OpenFlamingo is the open-source version of Flamingo, enabling community research with a strong interleaved data pretrained model

# • Flamingo $\neq$ Multi-modal Assistants




Question: What is the danger of this sport?

**Human Expected:** The sport involves players running and trying to catch the ball while others are standing in the grass, which can lead to collisions or accidents.

Flaming (trained in the SSL manner) are not aligned with user intent and serve as a Chatbot.

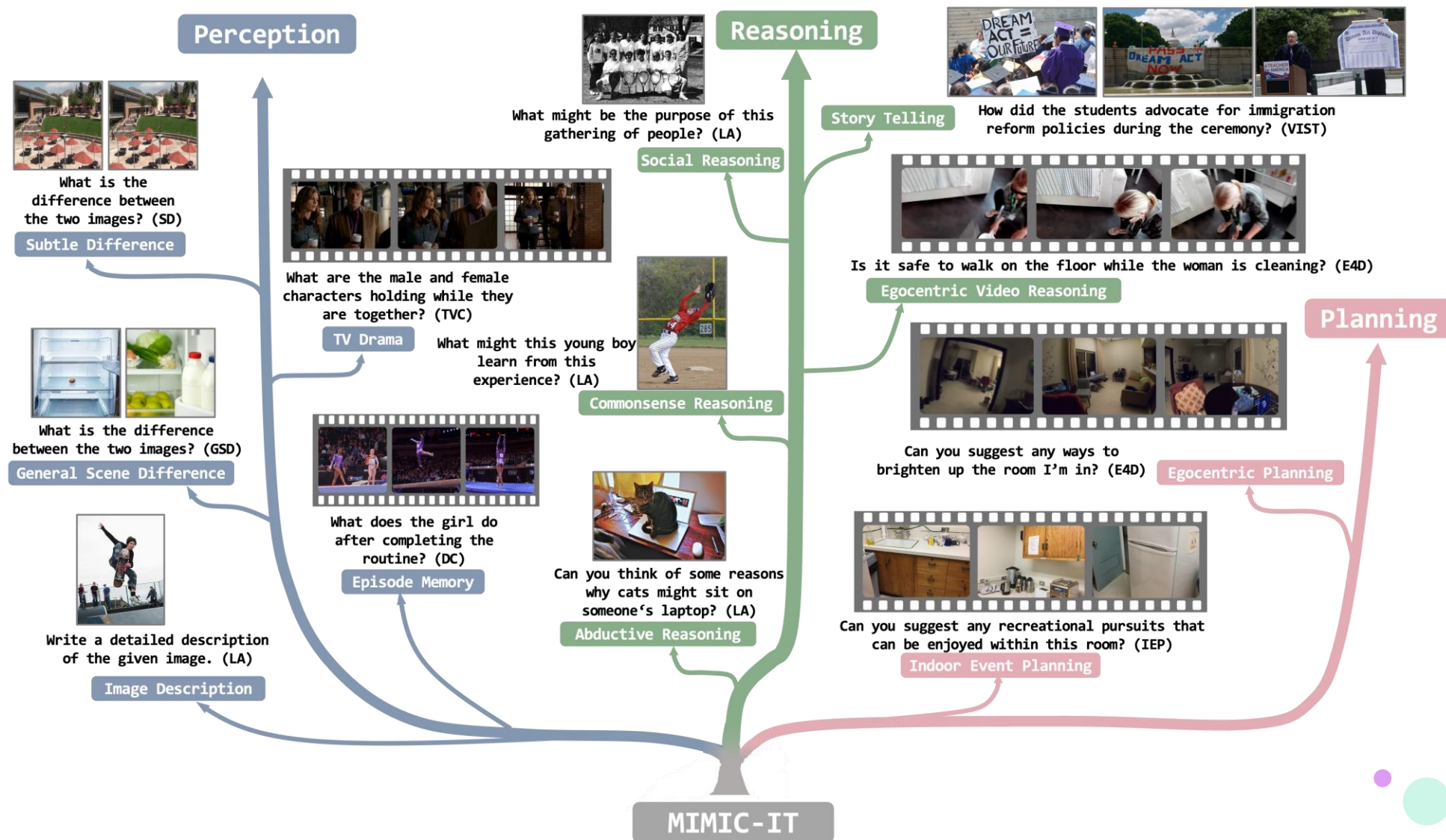
# MMC4: Image-text interleaved data for OpenFlamingo Pretraining

[..., "Check out Shane Driscoll's take on sustainable communities and how his photograph fits this year's Green Cities theme.", ..., , "Man-made platforms like the one pictured here allow these fish-eating birds of prey to thrive in developed coastal areas.", "A city surrounded by mountains.", "I took this photo in October on a hike in New Hampshire.", , "It is looking at Mt. Chicora from the middle sister mountain.", "Getting people out into beautiful places like this is becoming more and more popular, and each time we bring a little piece of nature back with us that inspires us to make our cities better.", ...]

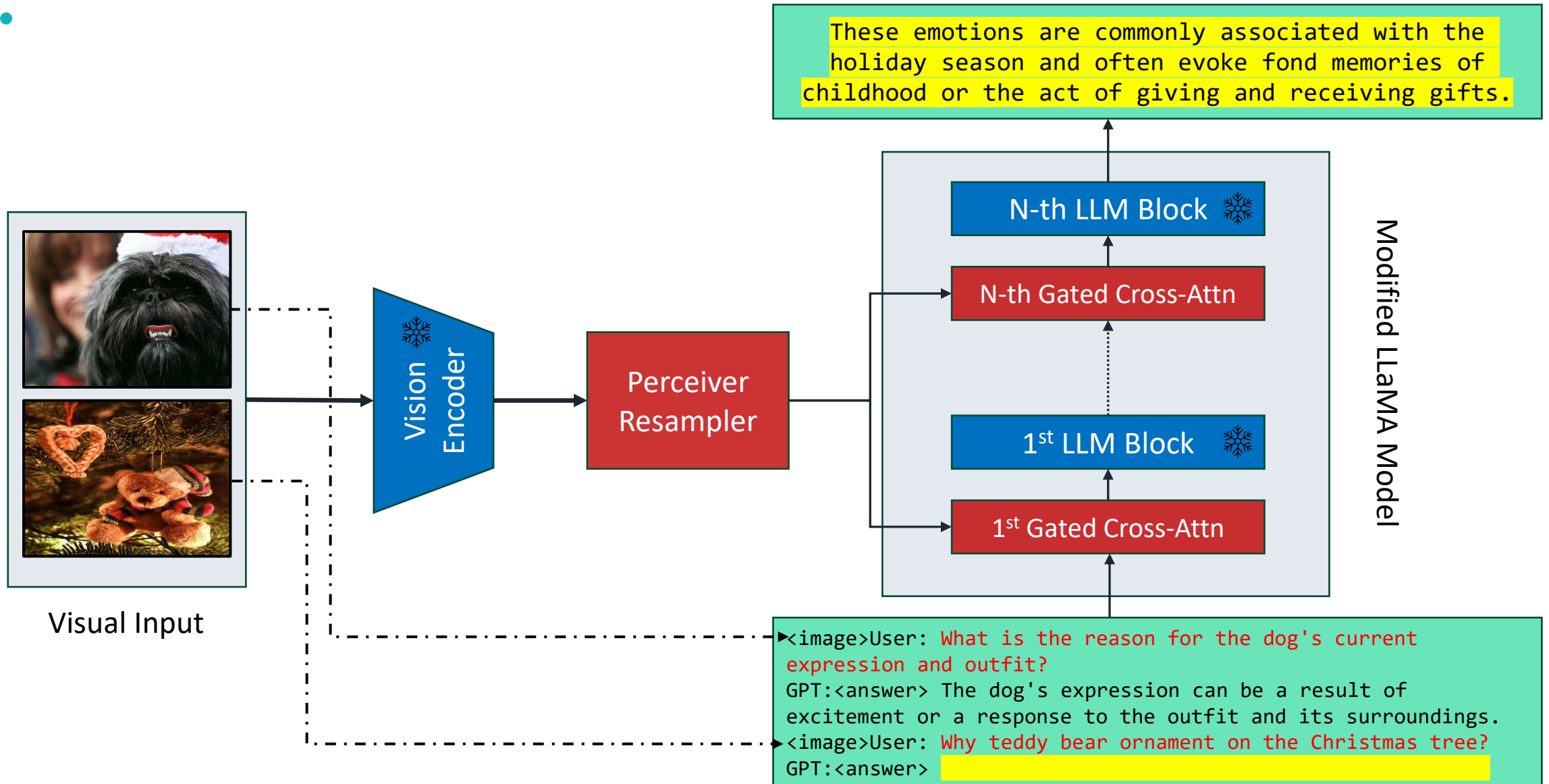
Diverse and large-scale, but lack of Instruct-following scenario



# MIMIC-IT Dataset



# Otter: A Multi-Modal In-context Instruction Tuned Model



- From interleaved data pretraining to multi-modal In-context instruction tuning



**MMC4**

(interleaved pretraining)



**OpenFlamingo**



**MIMIC-IT**

(Multi-Modal In-Context Instruction Tuning)



**Otter**





# Otter

Multi-Modal In-Context Learning  
Model with Instruction Tuning

## Otter



S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE

### Cognition

Sum of the scores of all cognition subtasks, including commonsense reasoning, numerical calculation, text translation, and code reasoning. The full score of each subtask is 200, and that of all cognition is 800.

Rank	Model	Version	Score
🥇	Otter	OTTER-Image-MPT7B	306.43
🥈	MiniGPT-4	minigpt4-aligned-with-vicuna13b	292.14
🥉	InstructBLIP	blip2-instruct-flant5xxl	291.79
4	BLIP-2	blip2-pretrain-flant5xxl	290.00
5	mPLUG-Owl	mplug-owl-llama-7b	276.07
6	LaVIN	LAVIN-13B	249.64
7	LLaMA-Adapter V2	LLaMAv2-7B	248.93
8	PandaGPT	pandagpt-7b-max-len-512	228.57
9	Multimodal-GPT	Multimodal-GPT-9B	226.79
10	LLaVA	LLaVA-7B-v0	214.64
11	ImageBind_LLM	imagebind_LLM-7B	213.57
12	VisualGLM-6B	VisualGLM-6B	181.79





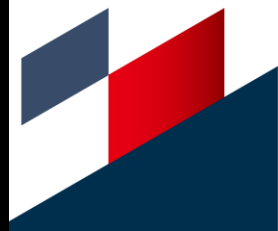
# Otter

Multi-Modal In-Context Learning  
Model with Instruction Tuning

# Otter

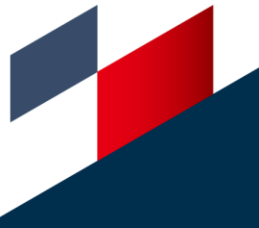
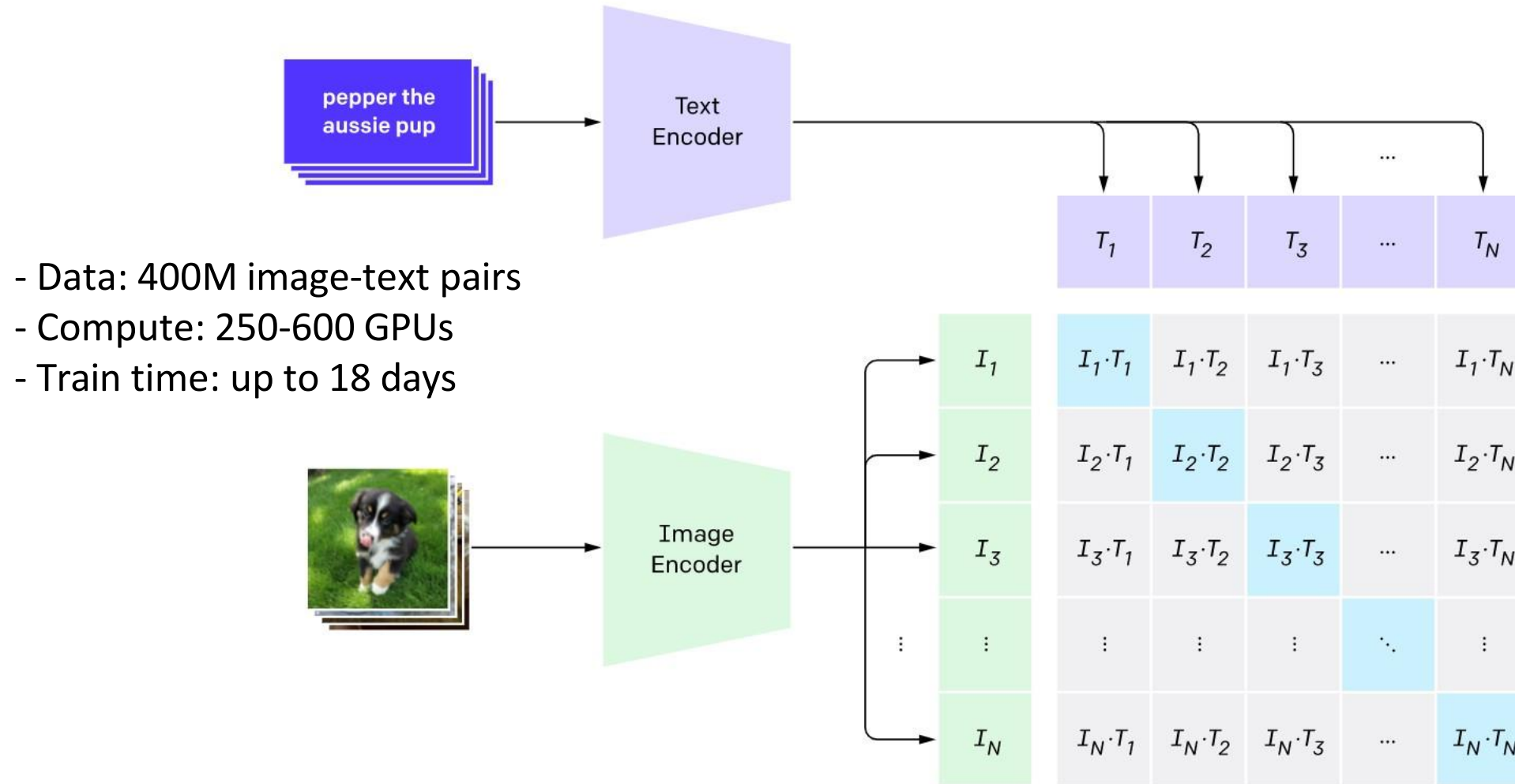


S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



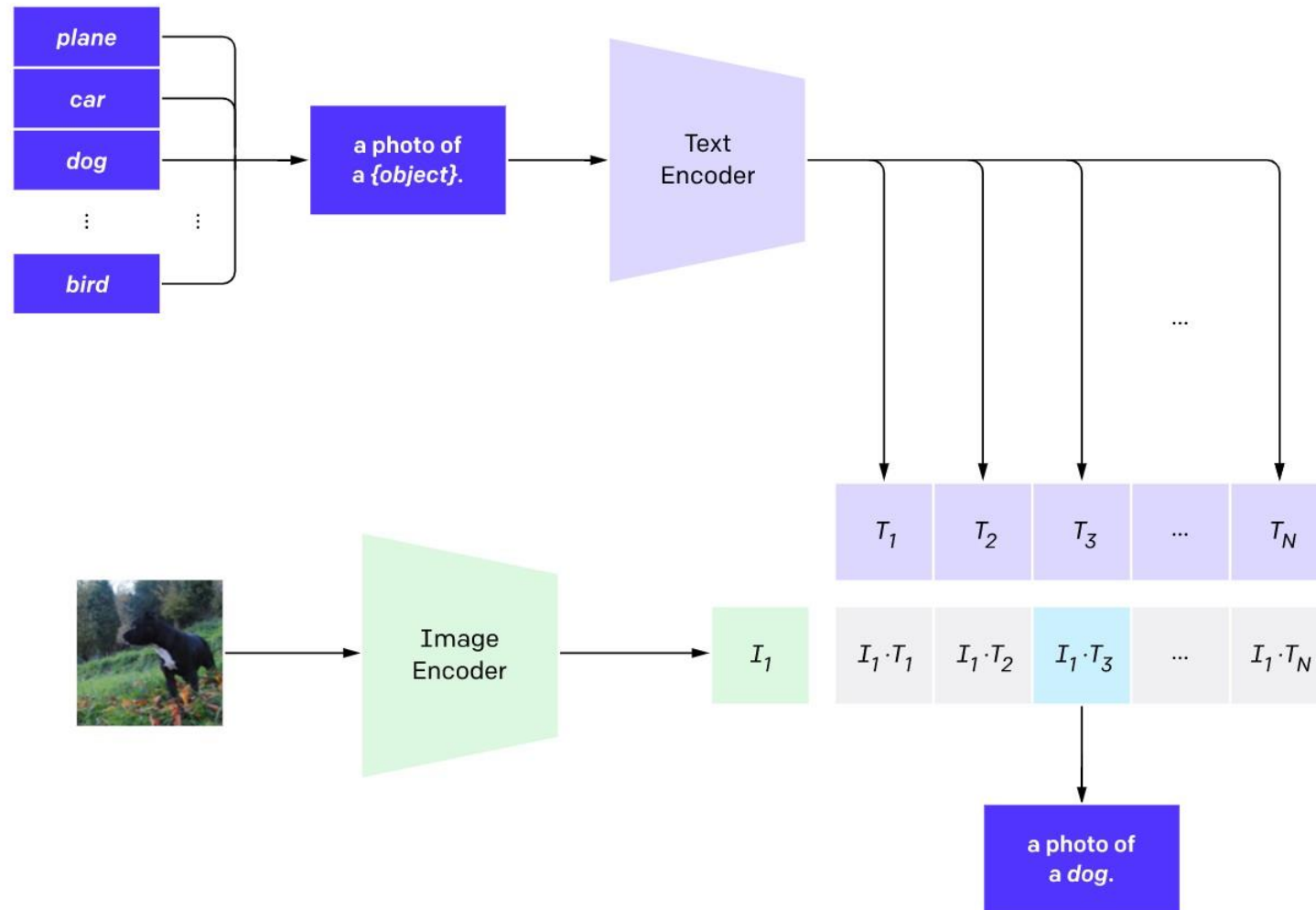


# Contrastive Language-Image Pre-training (CLIP)

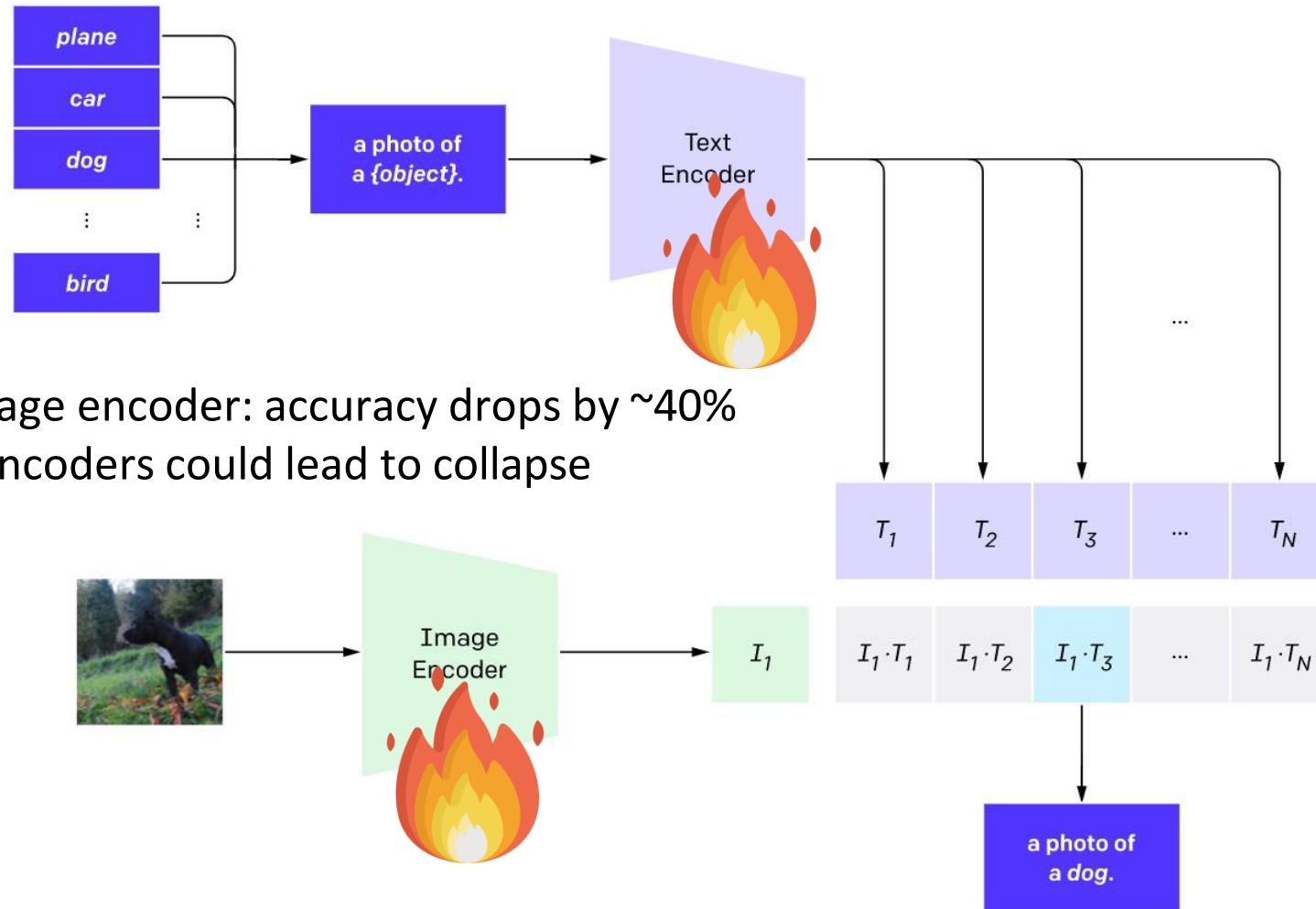




# Zero-shot image recognition via prompting



# Fine-tuning might not be a good idea



- Fine-tuning the image encoder: accuracy drops by ~40%
- Fine-tuning both encoders could lead to collapse

# Prompt engineering is too time-consuming

Caltech101



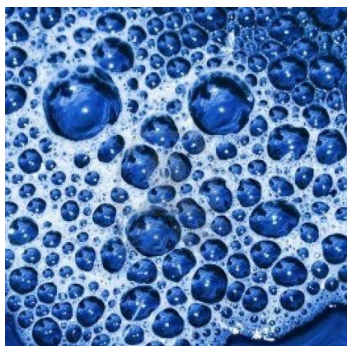
Prompt	Accuracy
a [CLASS].	82.68
a photo of [CLASS].	80.81
a photo of a [CLASS].	86.29
$[V]_1 [V]_2 \dots [V]_M$ [CLASS].	<b>91.83</b>

Flowers102



Prompt	Accuracy
a photo of a [CLASS].	60.86
a <b>flower</b> photo of a [CLASS].	65.81
a photo of a [CLASS], a <b>type of flower</b> .	66.14
$[V]_1 [V]_2 \dots [V]_M$ [CLASS].	<b>94.51</b>

Describable Textures (DTD)



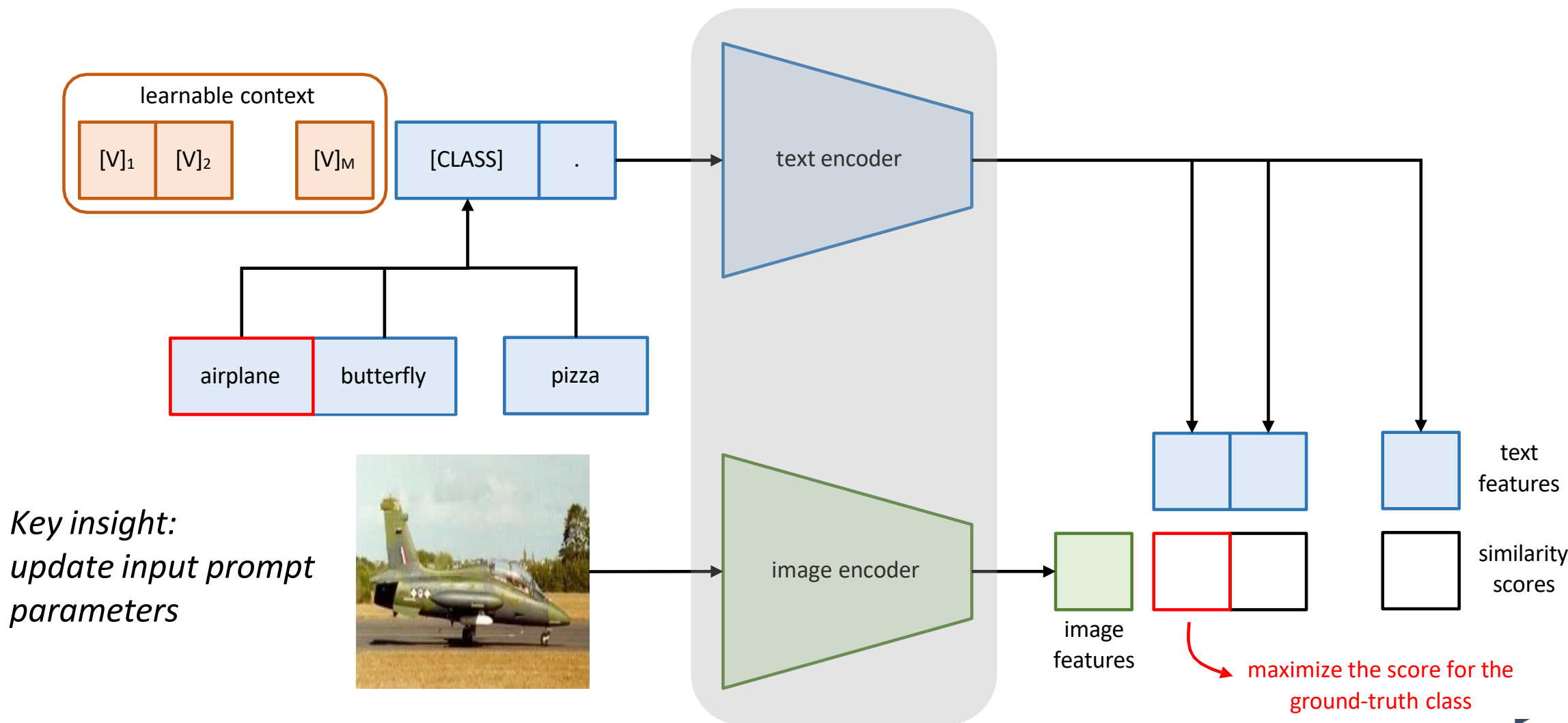
Prompt	Accuracy
a photo of a [CLASS].	39.83
a photo of a [CLASS] <b>texture</b> .	40.25
[CLASS] texture.	42.32
$[V]_1 [V]_2 \dots [V]_M$ [CLASS].	<b>63.58</b>

EuroSAT

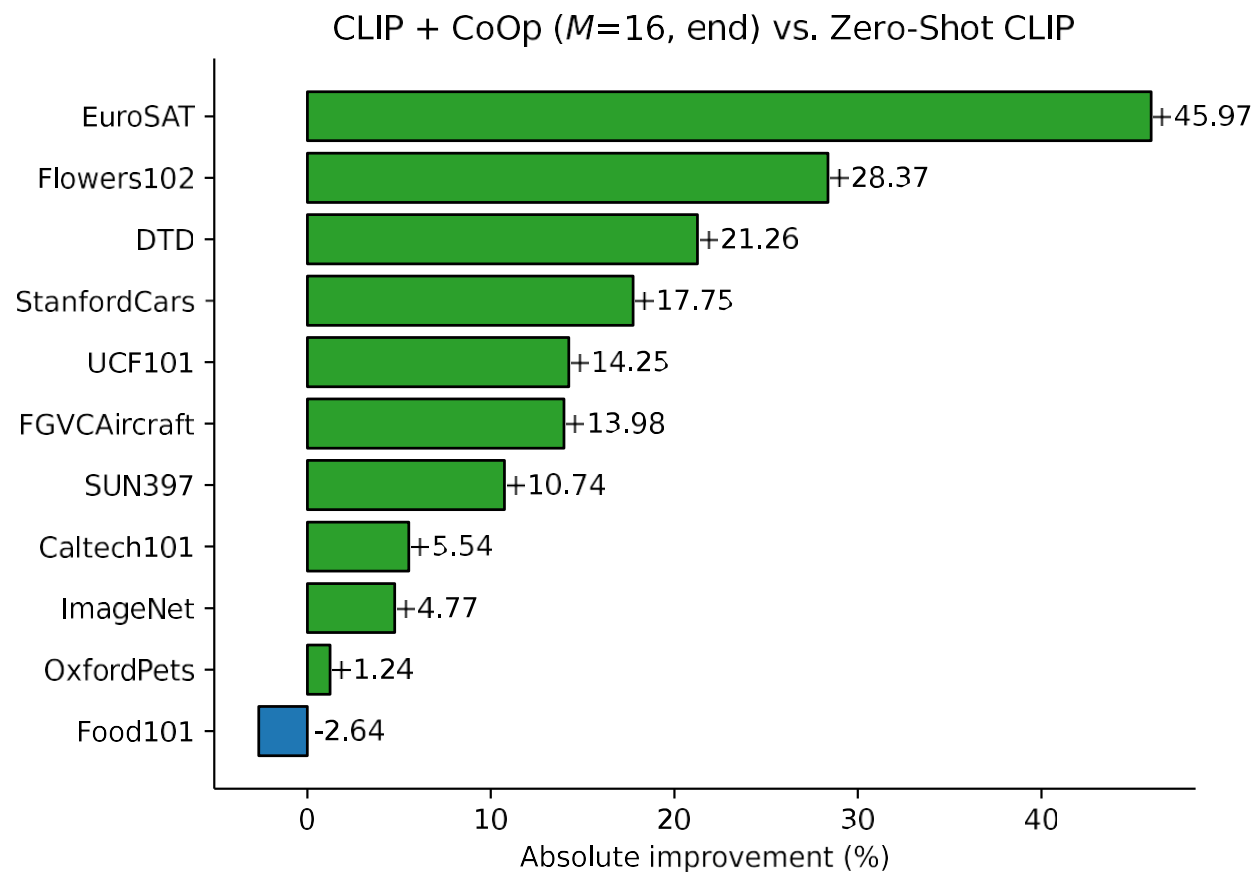
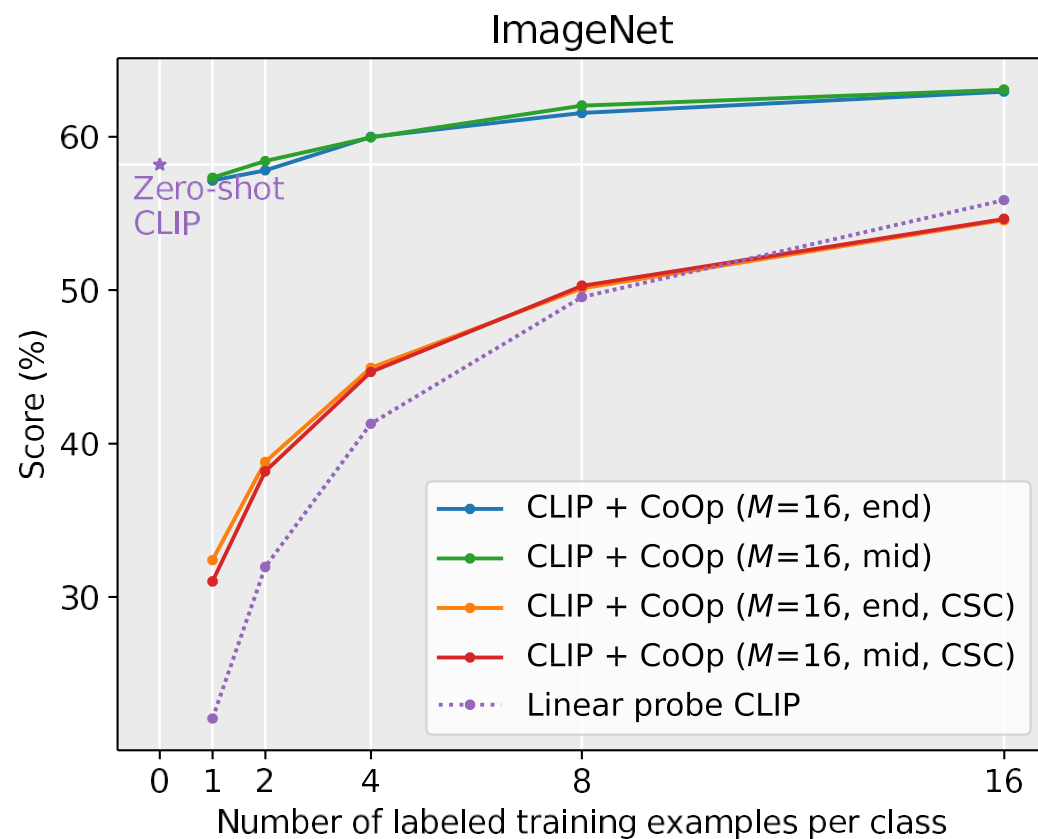


Prompt	Accuracy
a photo of a [CLASS].	24.17
a <b>satellite</b> photo of [CLASS].	37.46
a centered satellite photo of [CLASS].	37.56
$[V]_1 [V]_2 \dots [V]_M$ [CLASS].	<b>83.53</b>

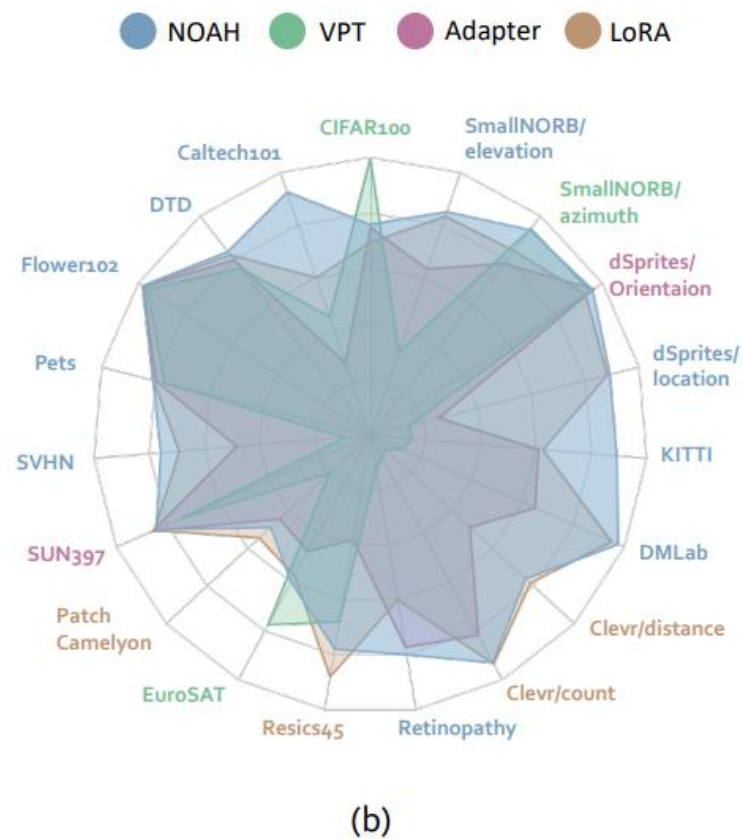
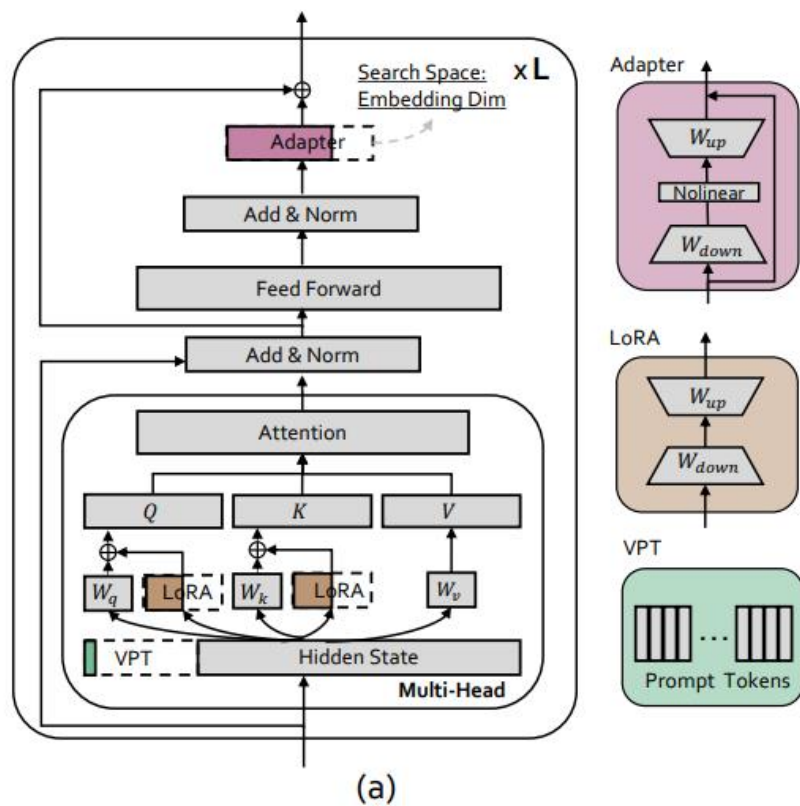
# Context Optimization (CoOp)



# CoOp is a few-shot learner

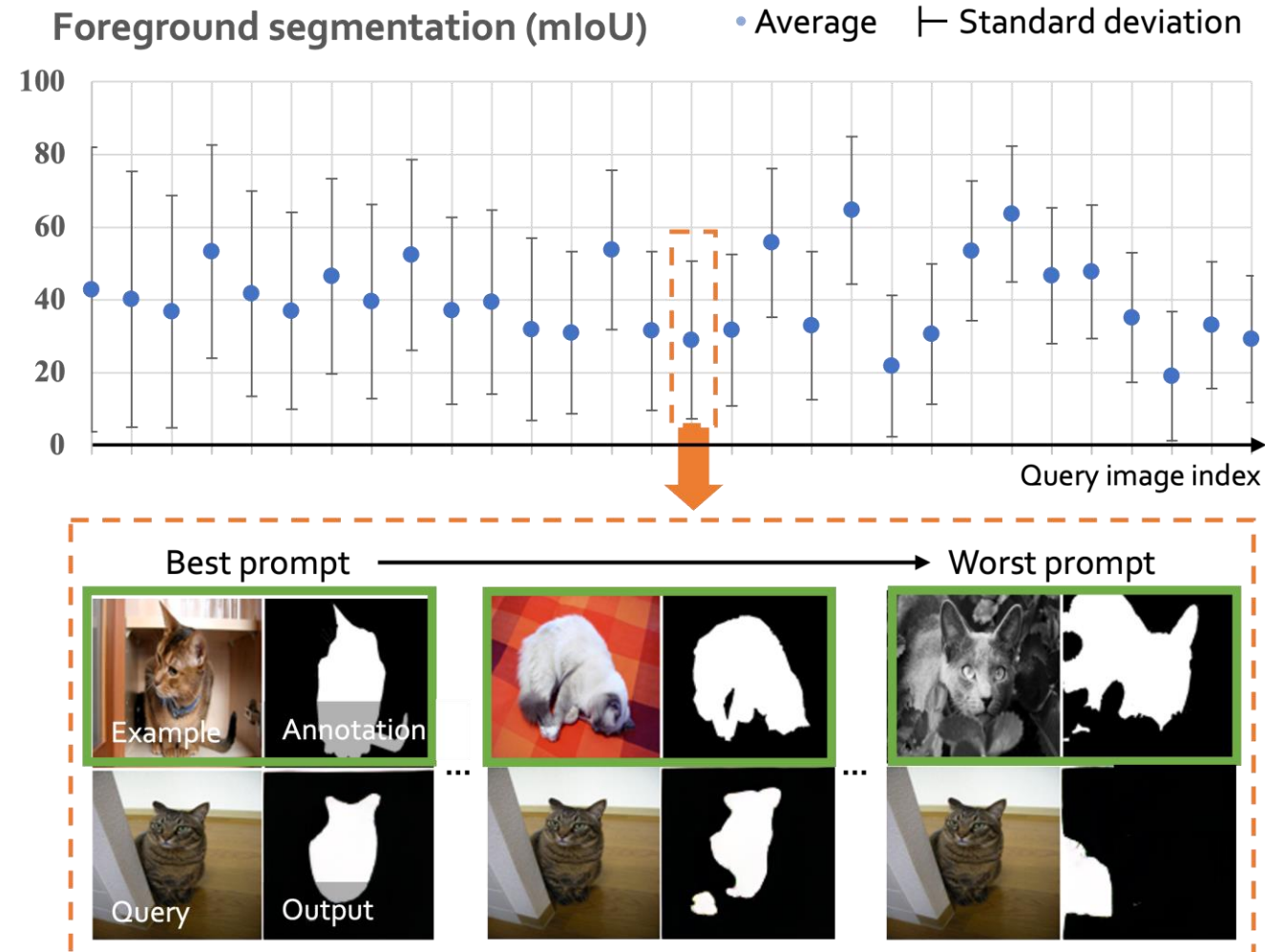


# NOAH

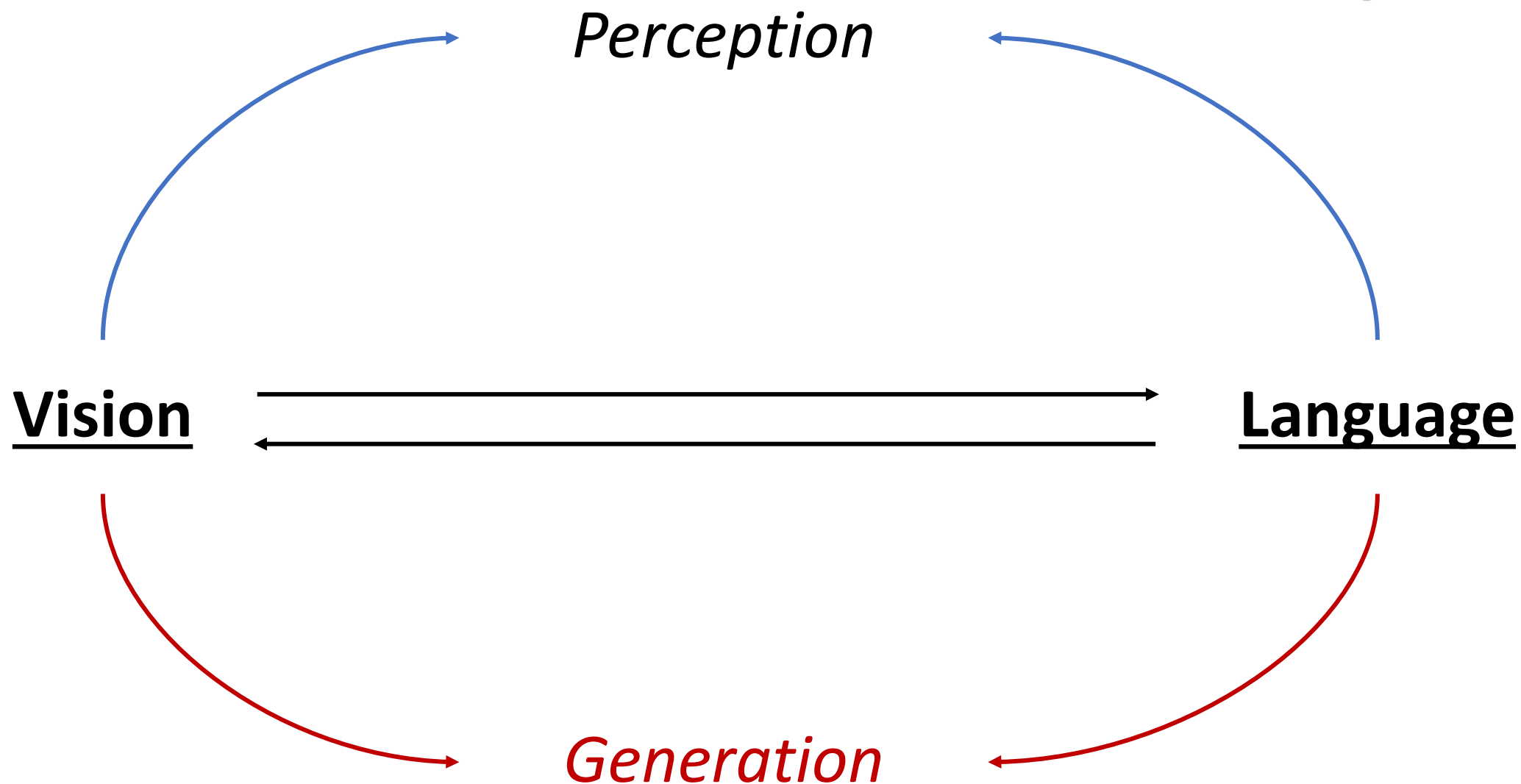




# Visual In-Context Learning

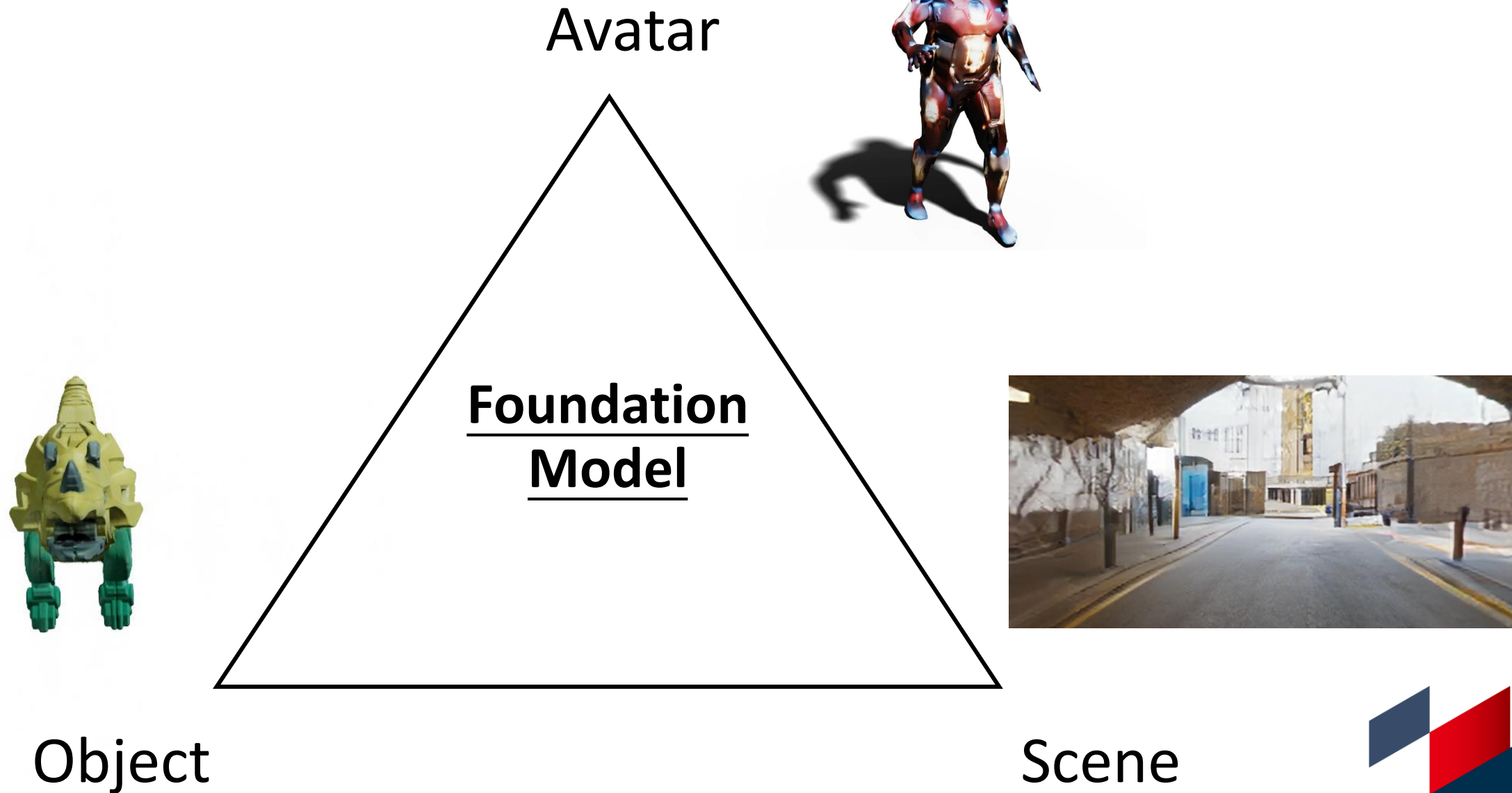


(a) Visual in-context learning is sensitive to prompt selection

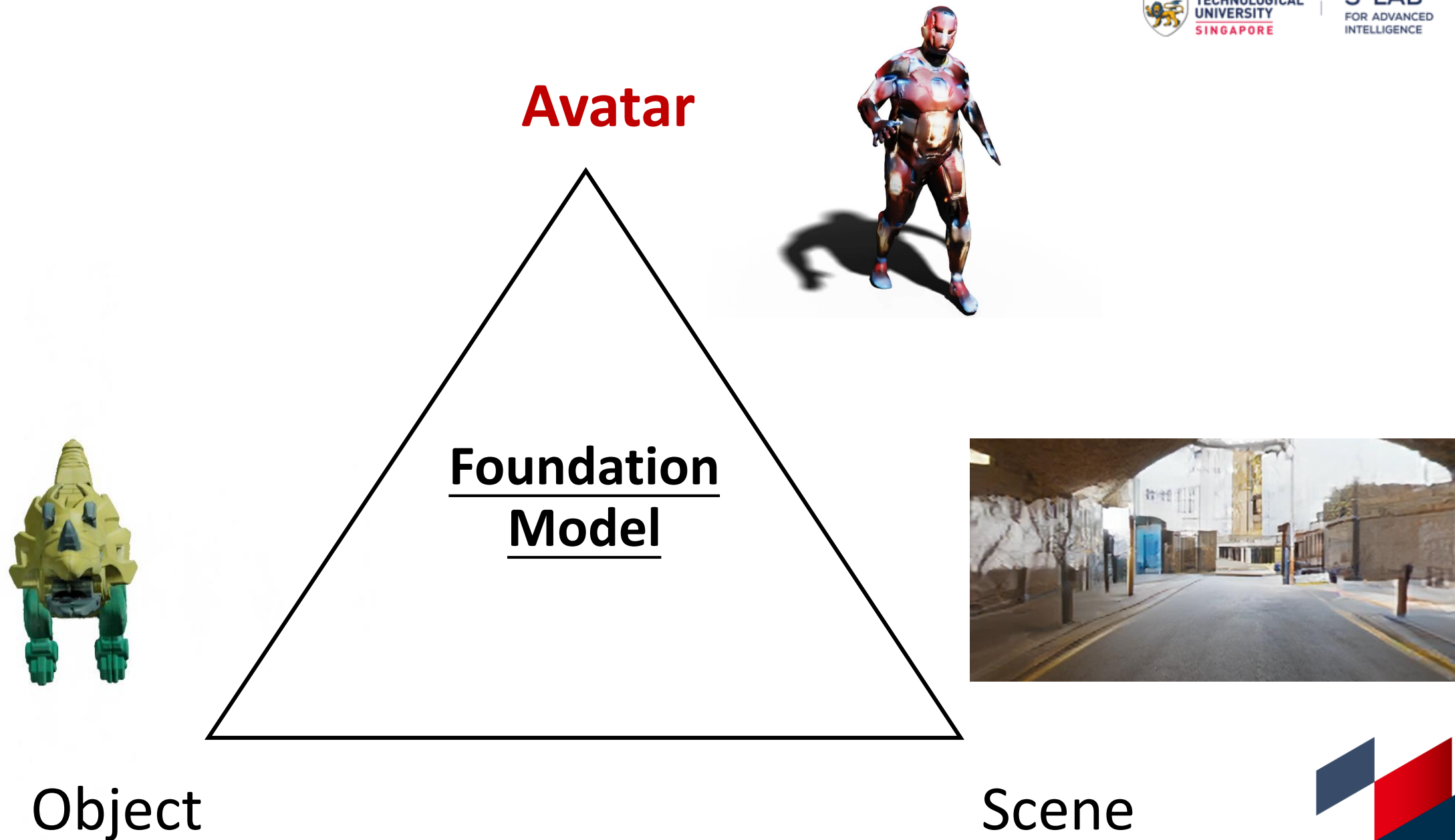


# Content Generation Powered by Foundation Models







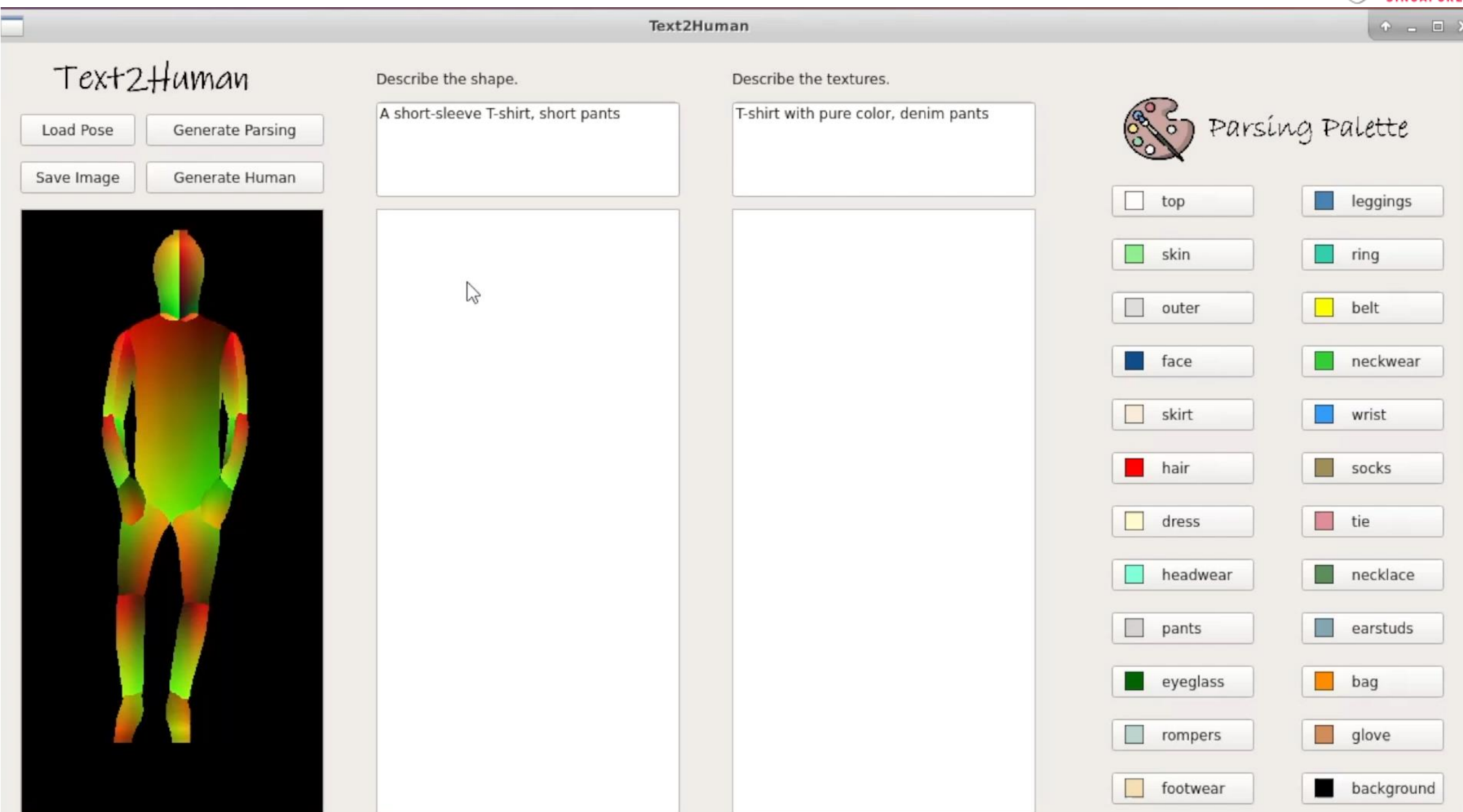




# StyleGAN-Human: 2D Human Generation



# Text2Human: Text-to-2D Human



# Text2Performer: Text-to-2D Human Video



The dress the person wears has medium sleeves and it is of short length. The texture of it is pure color.

The lady moves to the left.

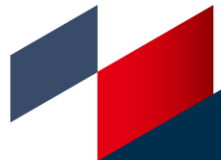
She is turning right from the front to the side.

She is turning right from the side to the back.

She turns right from the back to the side.

She turns right from the side to the front.


She moves to the right.



# EVA3D: 3D Human Generation

- Learn 3D generation from 2D image collections

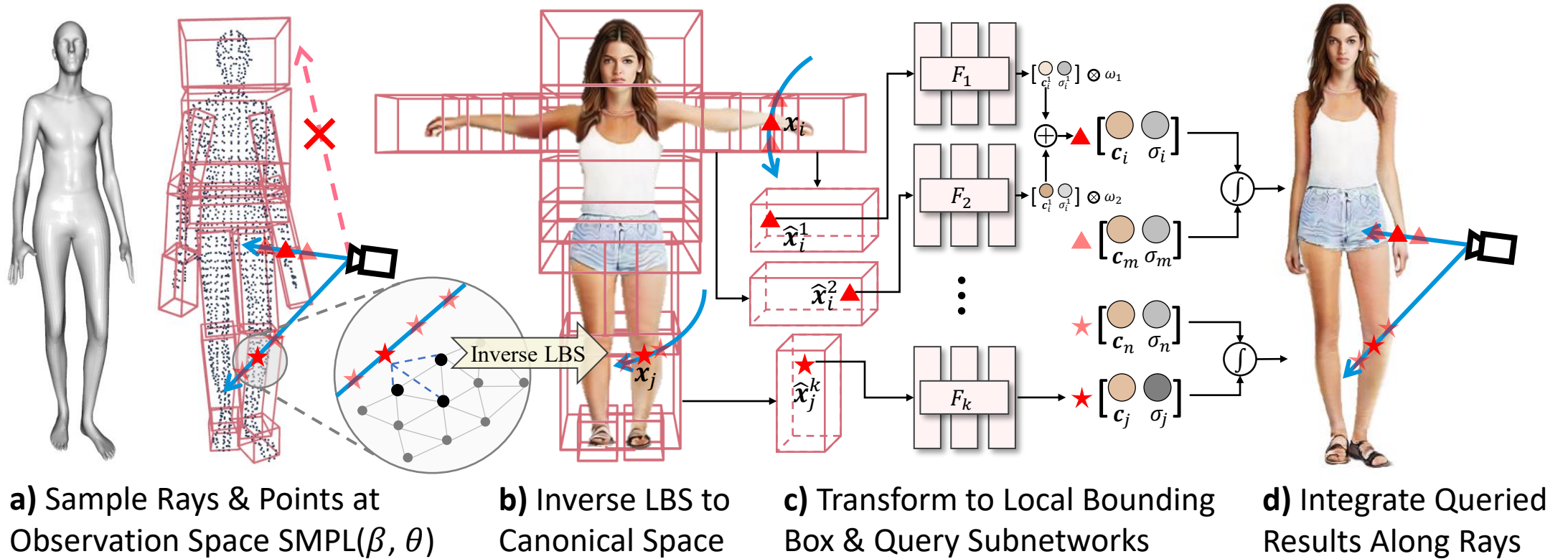


*Static*  *Articulated*



# EVA3D: 3D Human Generation

- Compositional Human NeRF





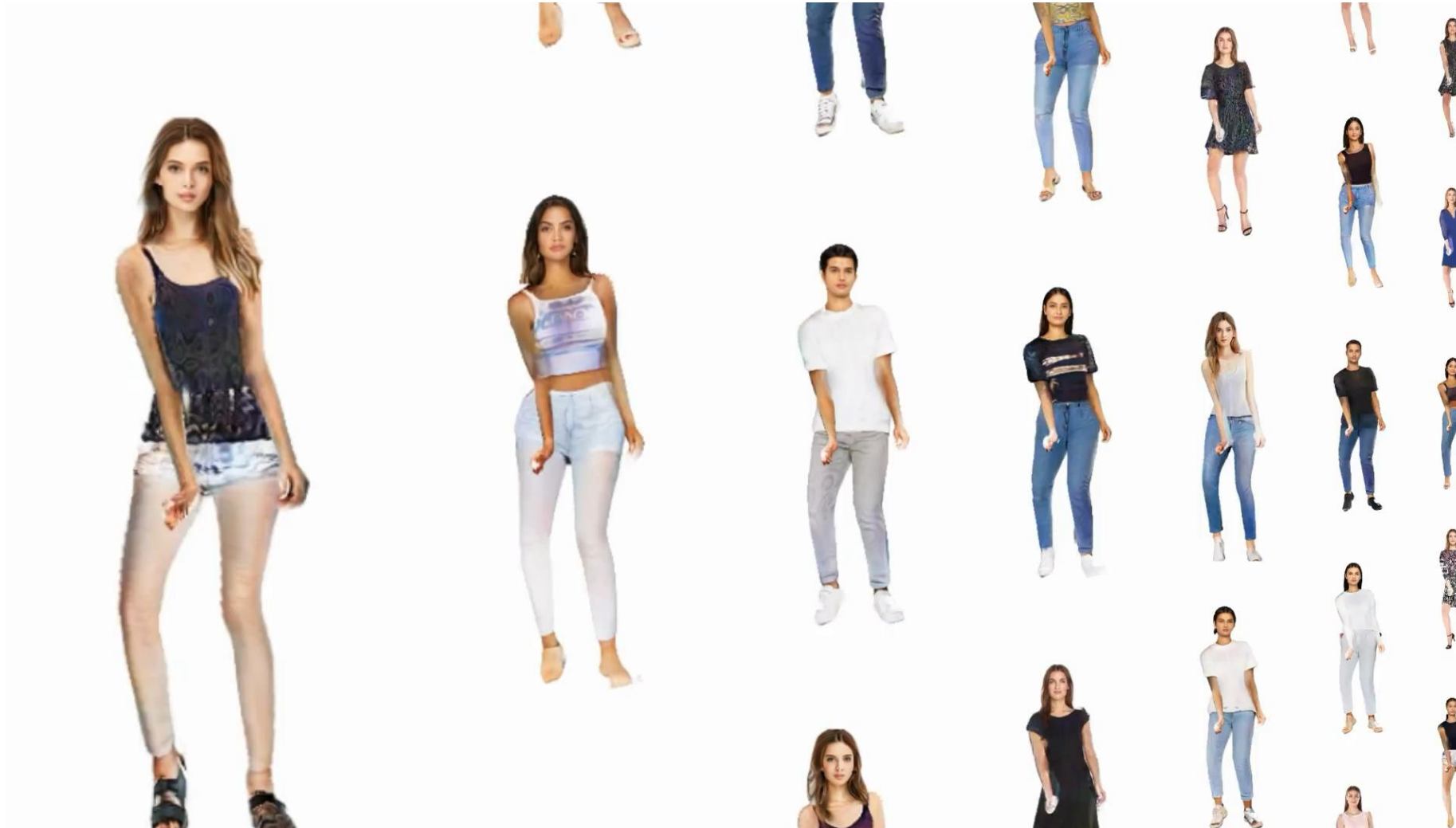
# EVA3D: 3D Human Generation

- Qualitative Results



# EVA3D: 3D Human Generation

- Explicit Pose/ Shape Control



# AvatarCLIP: Text-to-3D Avatar



I want to generate a  
tall and fat Iron Man  
that is running.



I would like to  
generate a skinny  
ninja that is raising  
arms.



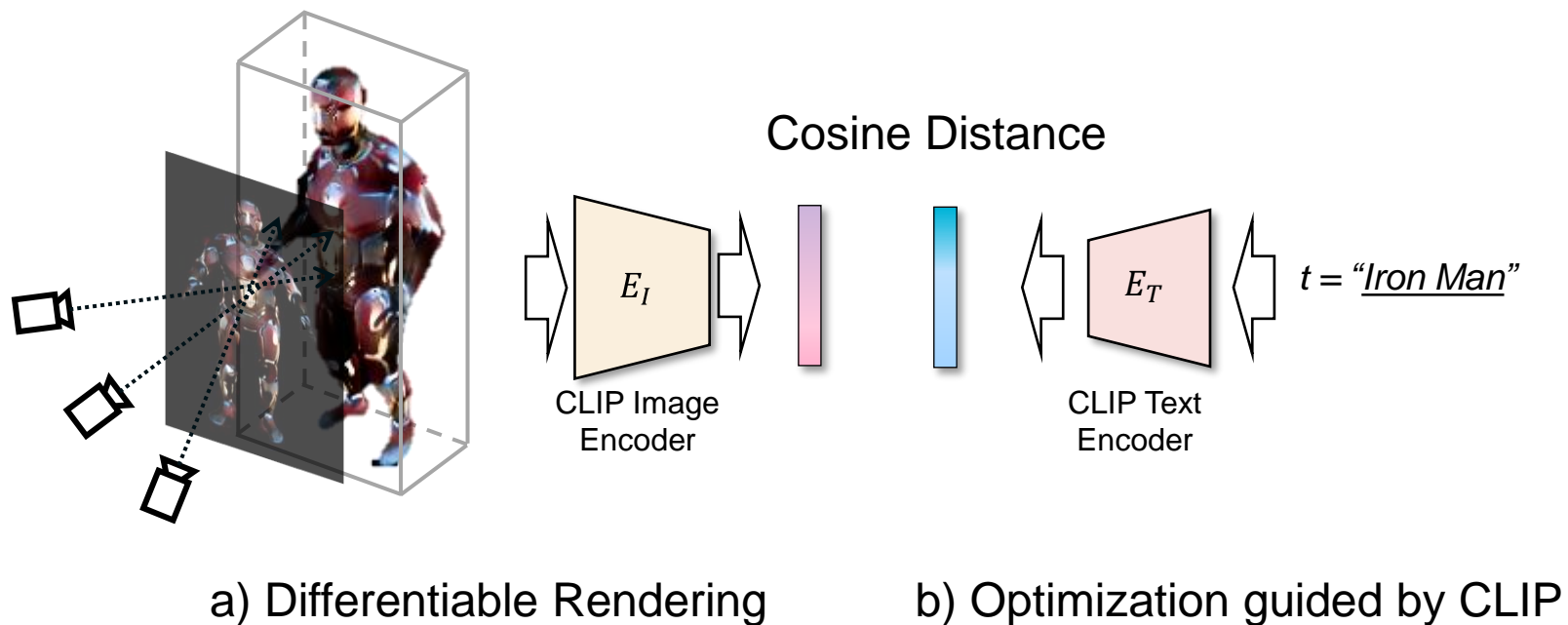
I want to generate a  
tall and skinny  
female soldier that is  
arguing.



I want to generate  
an overweight  
sumo wrestler that  
is sitting.

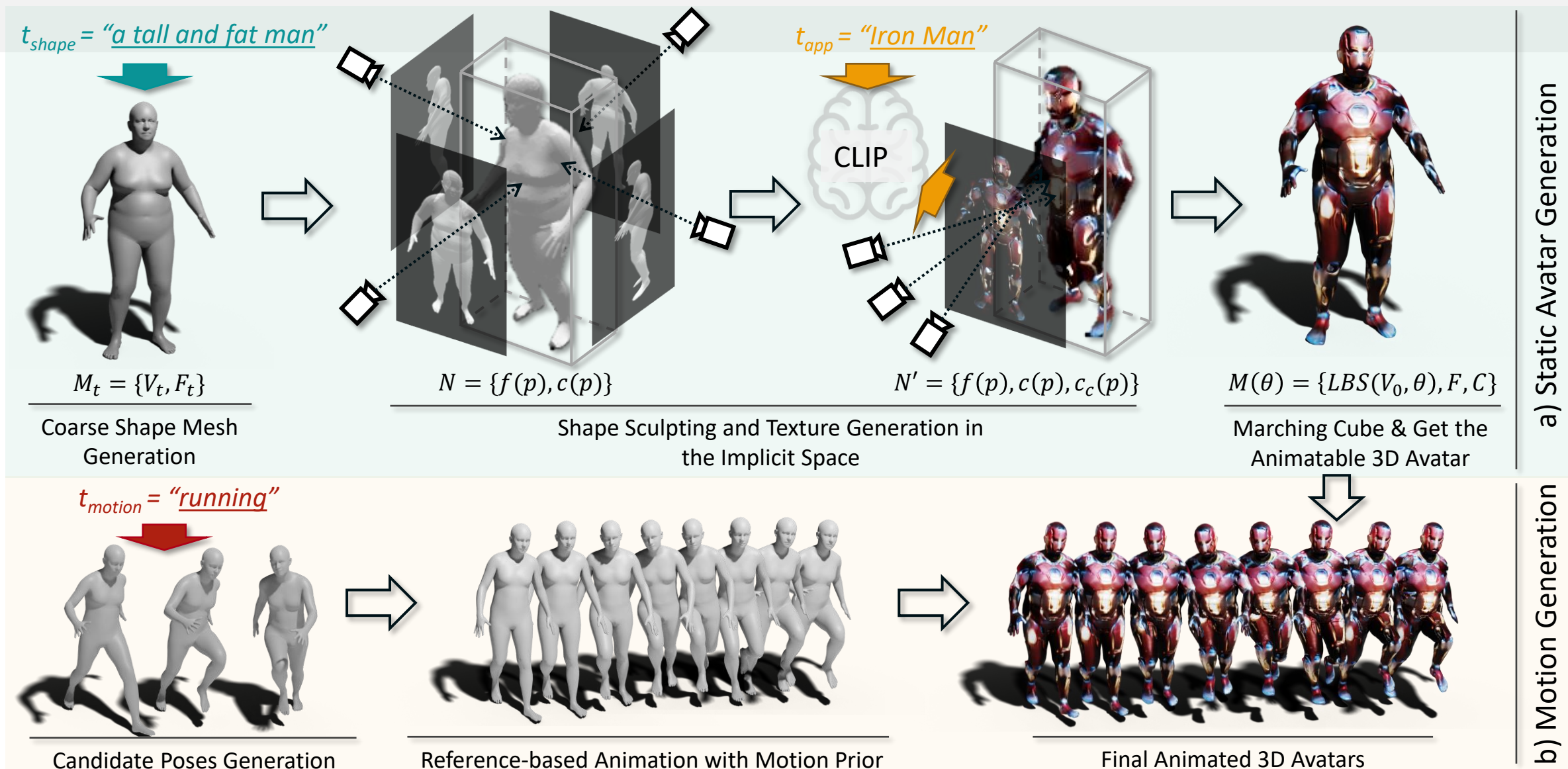
# TEXT-DRIVEN 3D GENERATION

## CLIP + DIFFERENTIABLE RENDERING



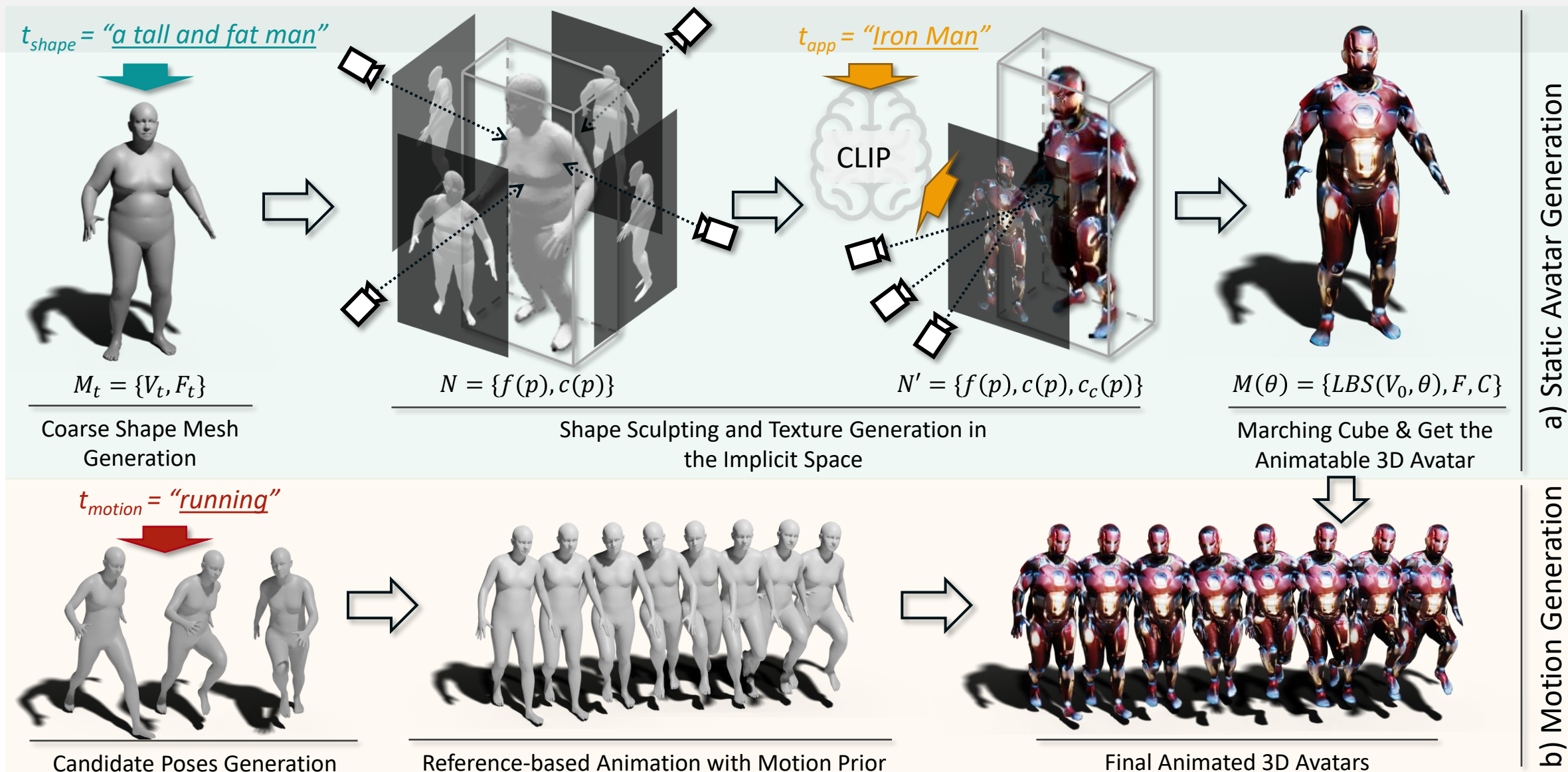


# AVATARCLIP: DETAILED PIPELINE





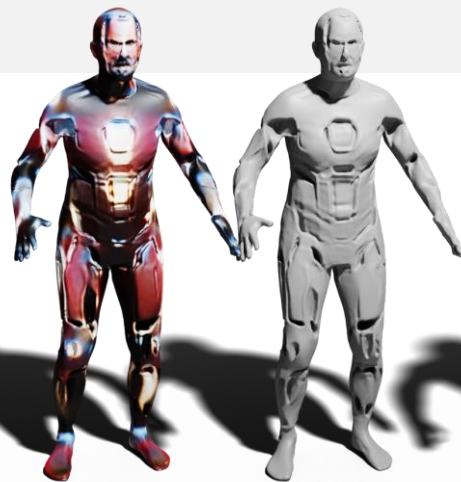
# AVATARCLIP: DETAILED PIPELINE



# CONTROLLING & CONCEPT MIXING ABILITIES



1. Superman  
2. the face of Bill Gates



1. Iron Man  
2. the face of Steve Jobs



Steve Jobs in White Shirt



Man in Jeans



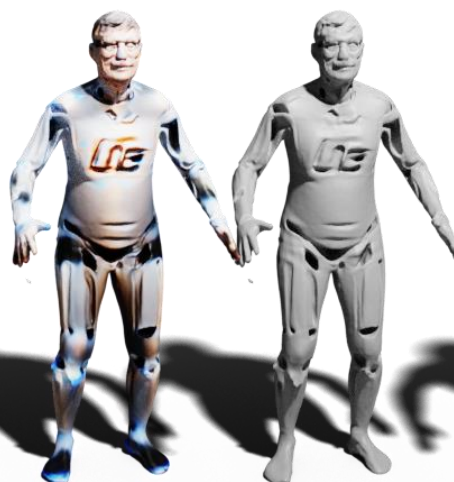
Man in White Shirt



Alien Bill Gates



Bill Gates Wearing Batman Suit



Robot Bill Gates



Zombie Steve Jobs




Zombie Iron Man


# AvatarCLIP: Text-to-3D Avatar


60 FPS (1-60)


# AvatarCLIP

Create Your Own Avatar  
with Natural Languages!

Shape

Appearance

Motion

Download

Describe the Shape

Generate "A very skinny ninja that is shooting basketball"

Generate

Next Step

## Renderer Controller

☐ Vertex Color

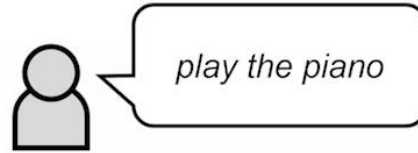
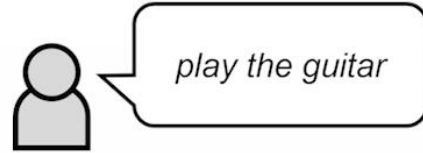
☐ Wireframe

☐ Normal





# MotionDiffuse: Text-to-3D Human Video



# 3D Animation



Video Games



Films



VTuber





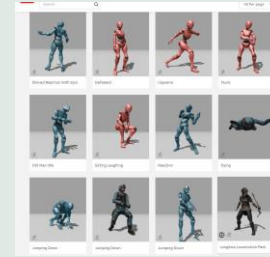
# Motion Collection



Manual Editing

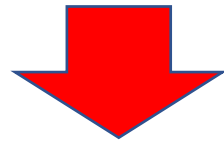


Motion Capture



Gallery

1. **Expensive**
2. **Time-consuming**
3. **Not User-friendly**



Human Mesh Recovery



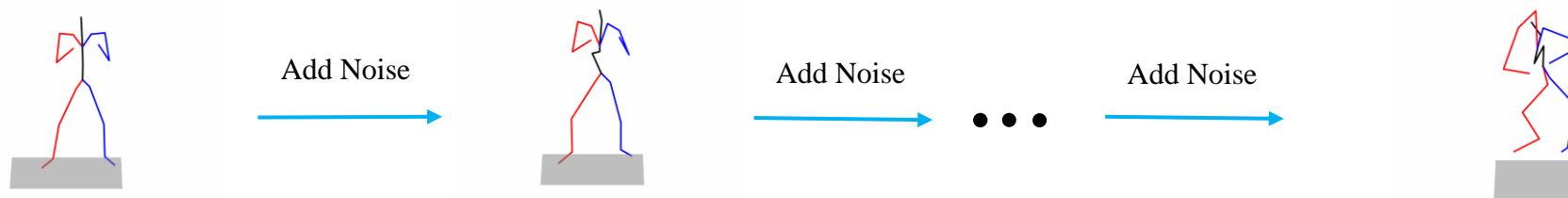
Conditional Motion Generation

1. **Cheap**
2. **Efficient**
3. **User-friendly**



# Motion Generation with Diffusion Model

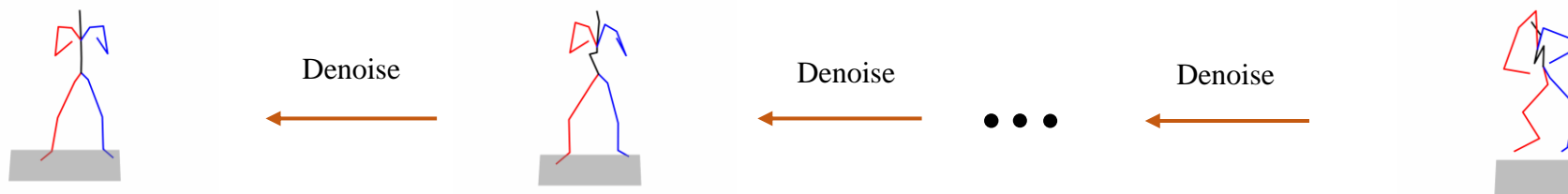
## Diffusion Process



$$\mathbf{x}_0 \sim q(\mathbf{x}_0)$$

$$p(\mathbf{x}_T) = \mathcal{N}(\mathbf{x}_T; \mathbf{0}, \mathbf{I})$$

## Reverse Process

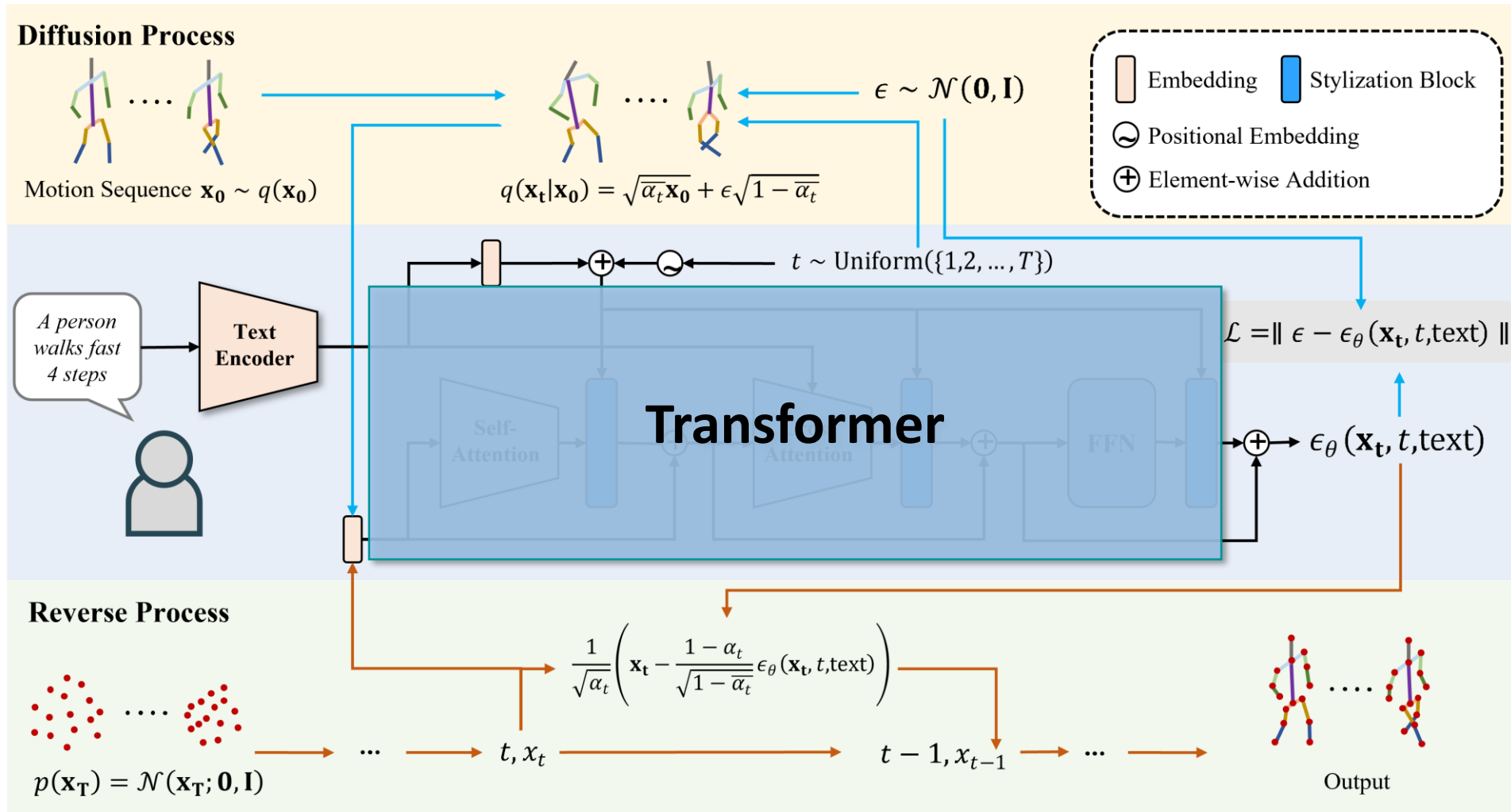


$$\mathbf{x}_0 \sim q(\mathbf{x}_0)$$

$$p(\mathbf{x}_T) = \mathcal{N}(\mathbf{x}_T; \mathbf{0}, \mathbf{I})$$



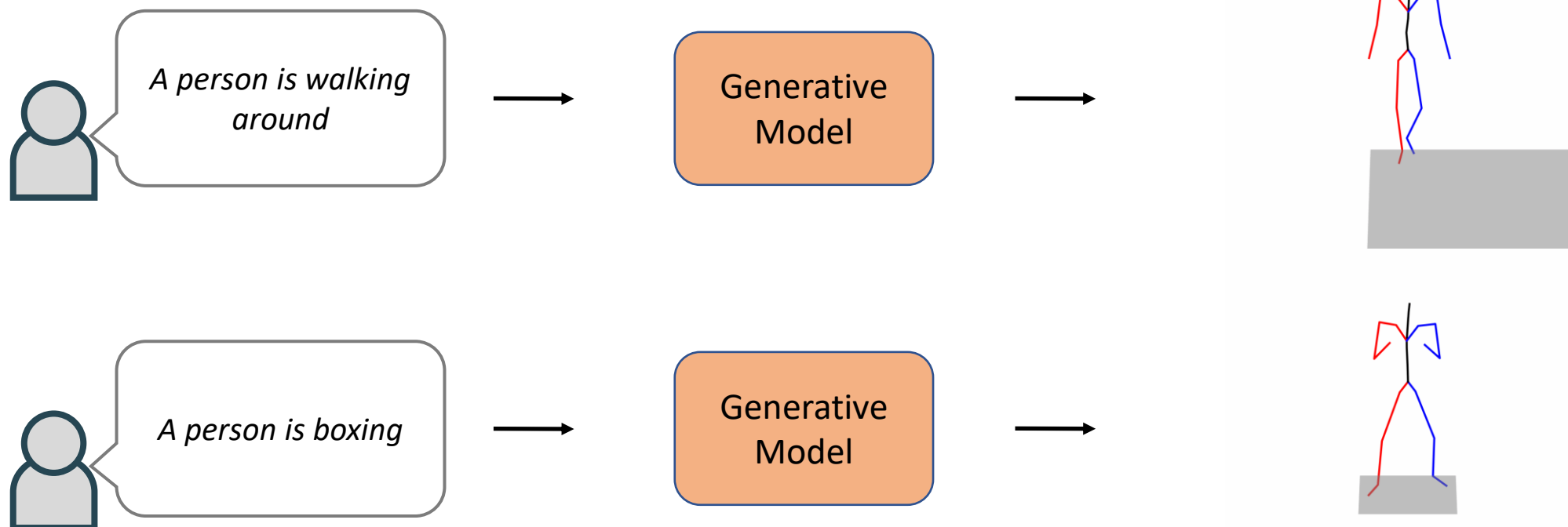
# Framework



Challenge:

1. Variable length
2. Fusing timestep
3. Improve efficiency

# Text-driven Motion Generation



# ReMoDiffuse: Text-to-3D Human Video

## ReMoDiffuse Visualization

### SELECT MODEL



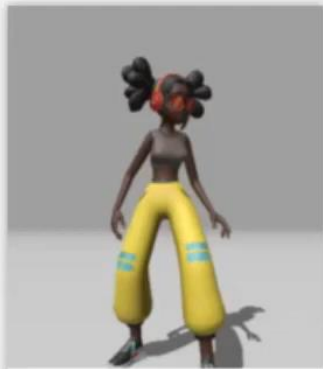
XBot



Vanguard



Josh



Michelle



Pete



Erika

### Michelle



▼ Controls

▼ Pausing/Stepping

pause/continue

make single step

modify step size

▼ General Speed

modify time scale

▼ Visibility

show model ☒

show skeleton ☐



# HuMMan Dataset



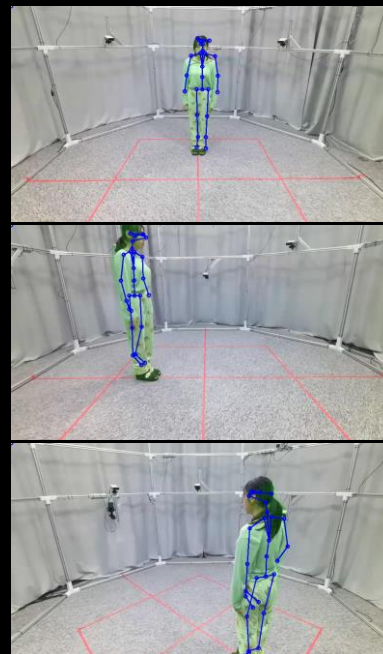
Artec Eva



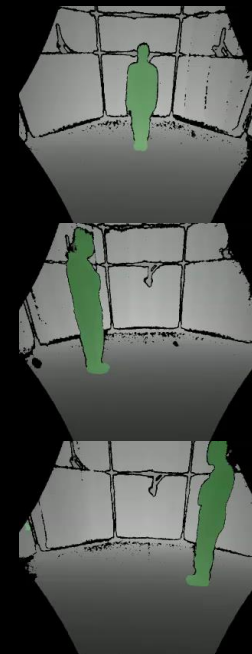
iPhone RGB



iPhone Depth



Kinect RGB



Kinect Depth

0.1mm  
Accuracy

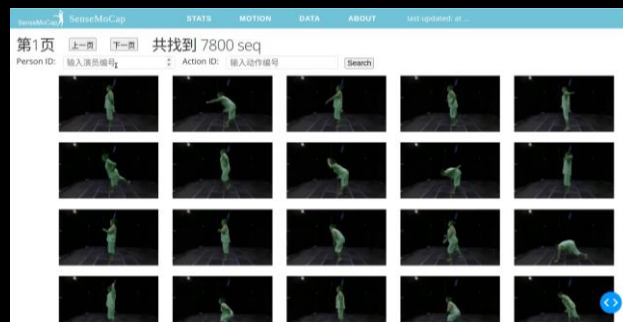
11  
Cameras

1G  
Data / Sec

6  
Actor / Day



Search by Action



Search by Actor

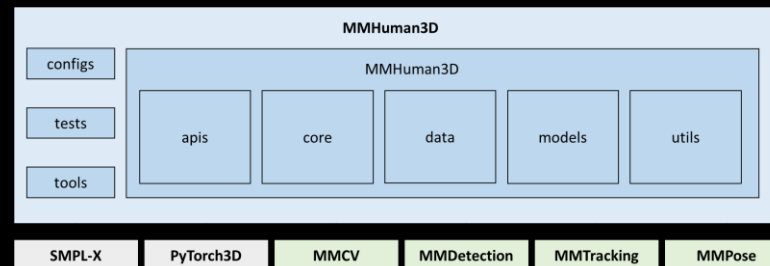
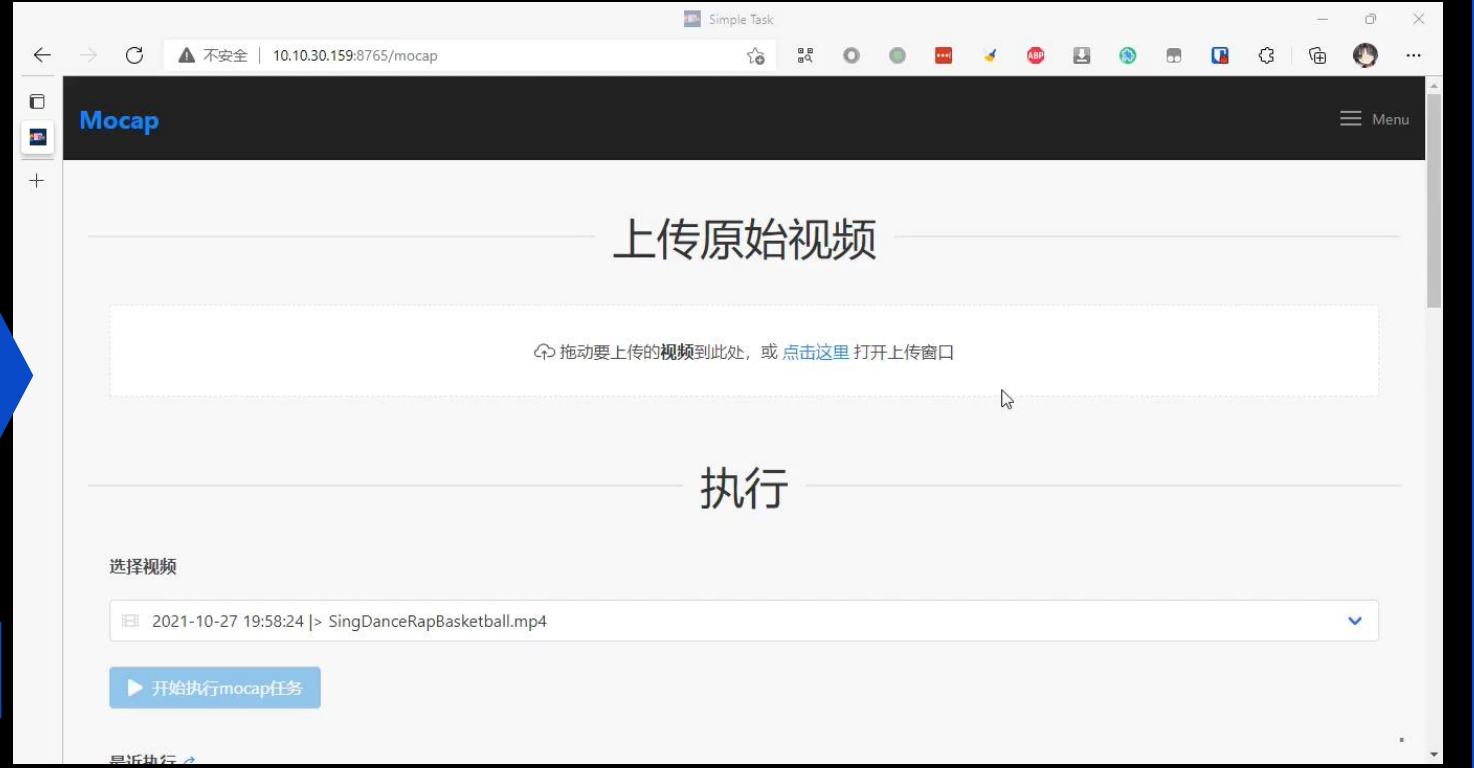
# MMHuman3D Software



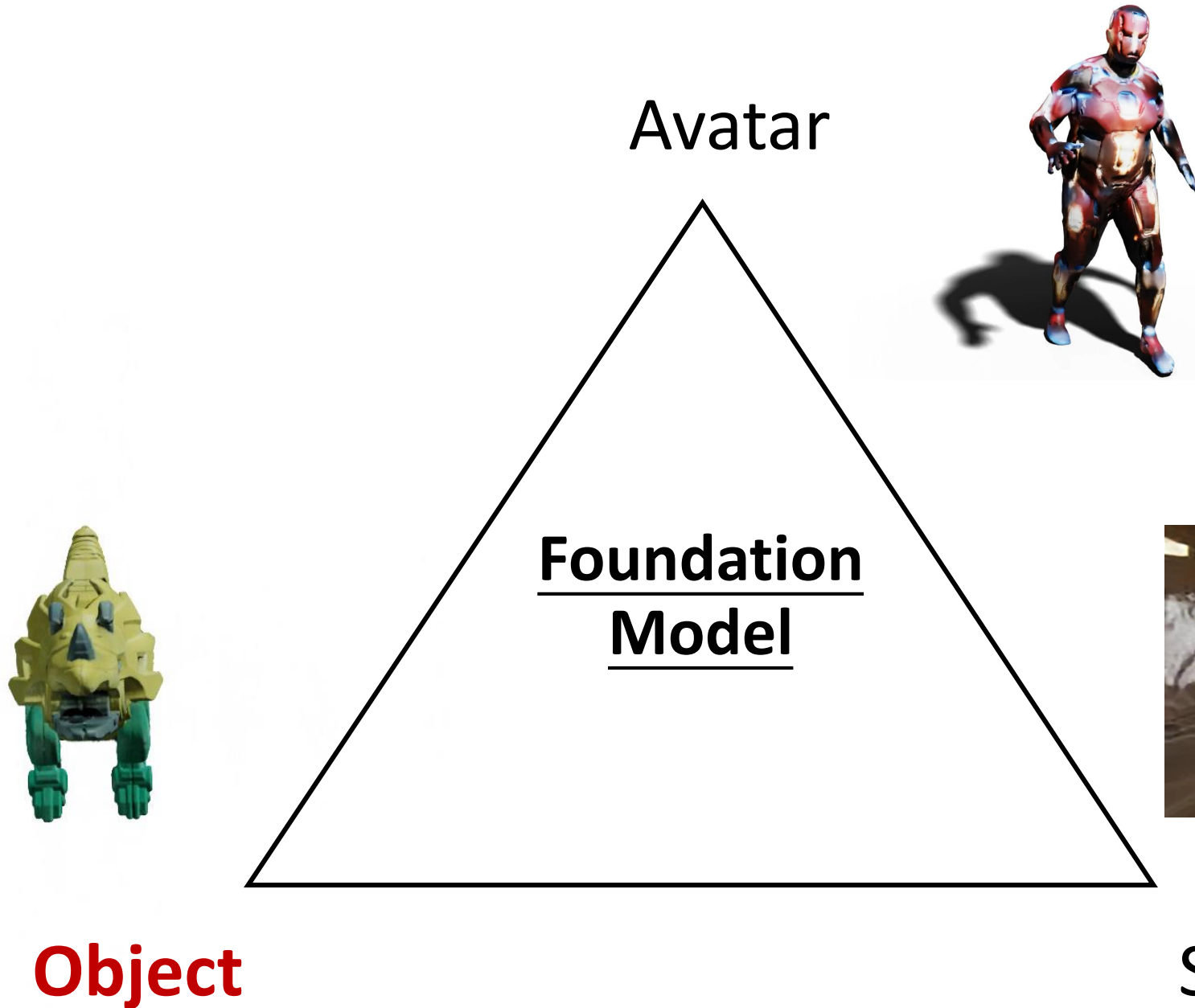
Input Video



Online Motion Capture



**3D Animation Production:**  
3 days -> 30 min





# OmniObject3D: Text-to-3D Object

OmniObject3D is a **large-vocabulary** 3D dataset for **real-world scanned objects**.

- ✓ 6k high-quality 3D models
- ✓ 190 categories
- ✓ 4 modalities: textured mesh, point cloud, real-captured video, synthetic multi-view images.
- ✓ Many down-stream tasks

Dataset	Year	Real	Full 3D	Video	Num Objs	Num Cats
ShapeNet	2015		✓		51k	55
ModelNet	2014		✓		12k	40
3D-Future	2020		✓		16k	34
ABO	2021		✓		8k	63
Toys4K	2021		✓		4k	105
CO3D	2021	✓		✓	19k	50
DTU	2014	✓	✓		124	NA
GSO	2021	✓	✓		1k	17
AKB-48	2022	✓	✓		2k	48
Ours	2022	✓	✓	✓	6k	190



Real-world  
3D scans

# Background and motivation

## Synthetic data

**ShapeNet**  
large in scale  
low quality  
not realistic



## Multi-view images

**CO3D**  
large in scale  
No 3D GT



## Real-world 3D scans

**Google scanned objects**  
high quality  
real-world scans  
household objects



## OmniObject3D

large-vocabulary  
high quality  
real-world scans





# Overview

**JUNE 18-22, 2023**

CVPR



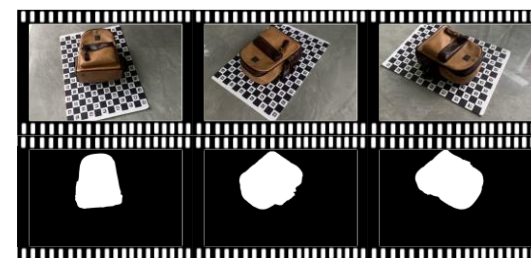
## 6K models from around 200 classes



## Textured meshes



Point clouds    Rendered images

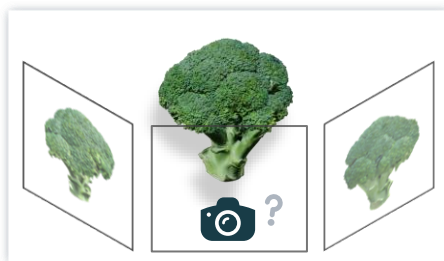


### Real-captured videos

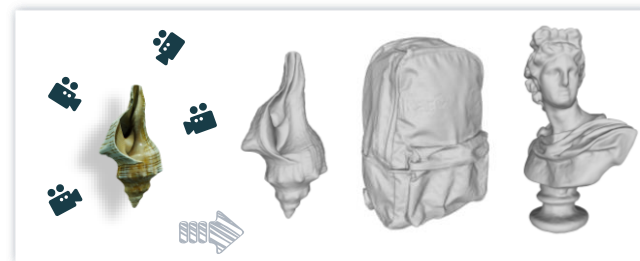
## Perception



## Novel View Synthesis



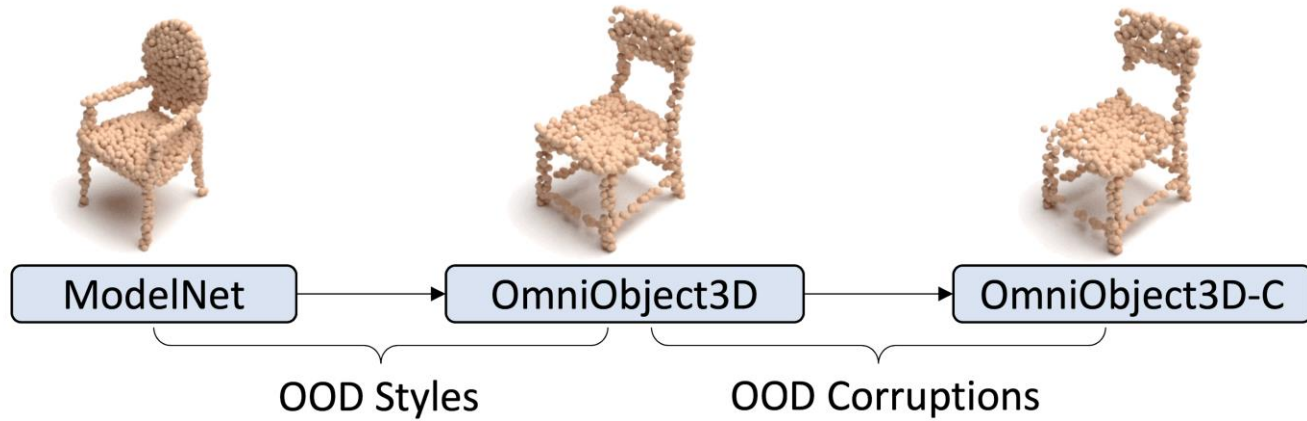
## Surface Reconstruction



## Generation



# Robustness of point cloud classification



*Differences between CAD models and real-scanned objects*

*Common corruptions*

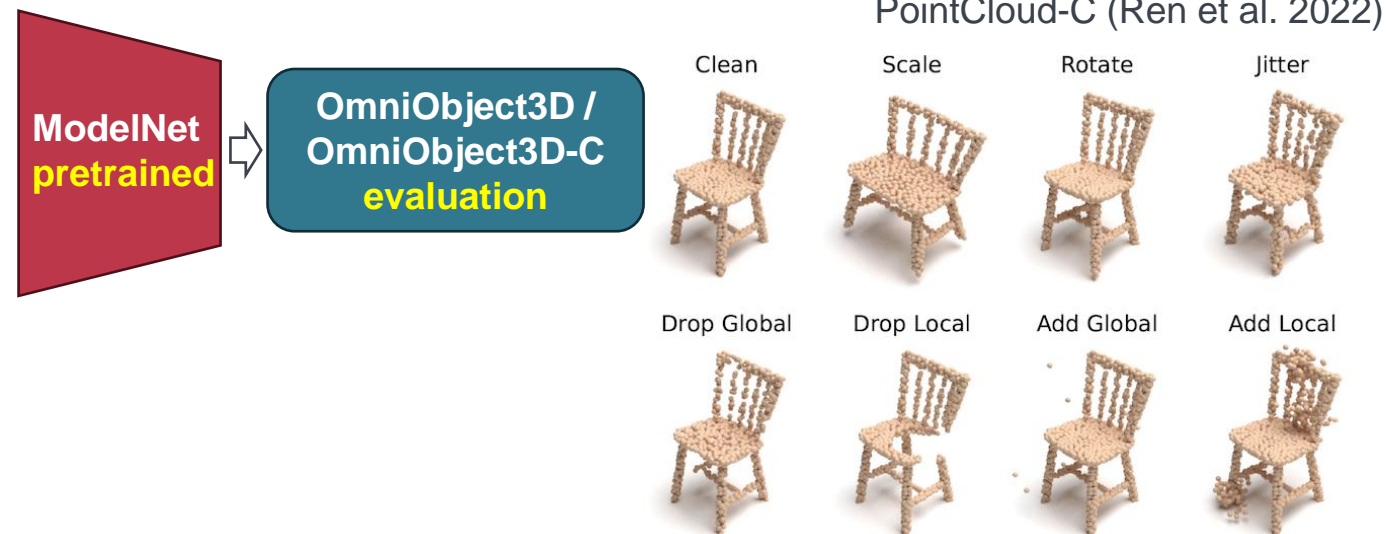


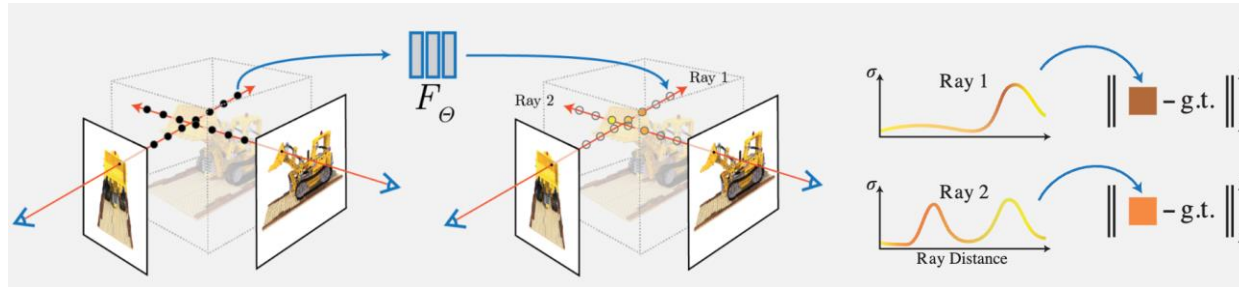
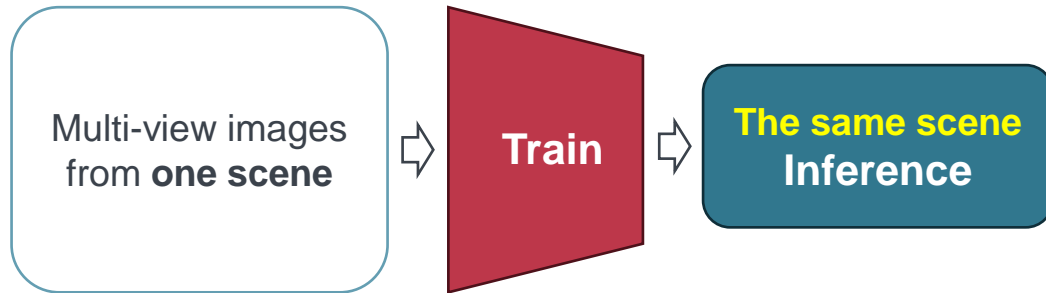
Table 2. **Point cloud perception robustness analysis on OmniObject3D with different architecture designs.** Models are trained on the ModelNet-40 dataset, with  $OA_{Clean}$  to be their overall accuracy on the standard ModelNet-40 test set.  $OA_{Style}$  on OmniObject3D evaluates the robustness to OOD styles. mCE on the corrupted OmniObject3D-C evaluates the robustness to OOD corruptions. Blue shadings indicate rankings. †: results on ModelNet-C [75]. Full results are presented in the supplementary materials.

	mCE <sup>†</sup> ↓	$OA_{Clean}$ ↑	$OA_{Style}$ ↑	mCE ↓
DGCNN [92]	1.000	0.926	0.448	1.000
PointNet [71]	1.422	0.907	0.466	0.969
PointNet++ [72]	1.072	0.930	0.407	1.066
RSCNN [51]	1.130	0.923	0.393	1.076
SimpleView [30]	1.047	<b>0.939</b>	0.476	0.990
GDANet [99]	<u>0.892</u>	0.934	<u>0.497</u>	<b>0.920</b>
PAConv [98]	1.104	0.936	0.403	1.073
CurveNet [97]	0.927	<u>0.938</u>	<b>0.500</b>	<u>0.929</u>
PCT [32]	0.925	0.930	0.459	0.940
RPC [75]	<b>0.863</b>	0.930	0.472	0.936



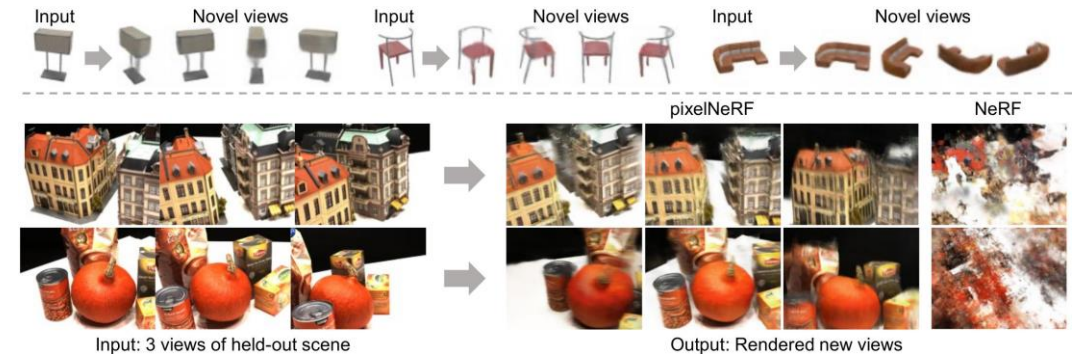
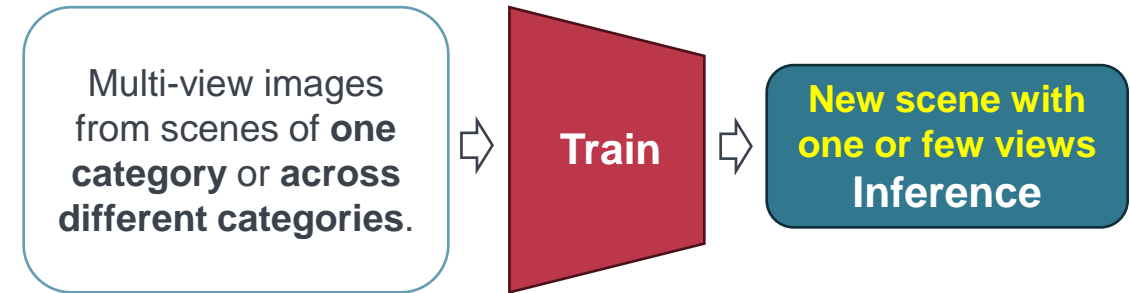
# Novel view synthesis (two settings)

## □ Single-scene optimization models



- NeRF (Mildenhall et al., 2021)
- Mip-NeRF (Barron et al., 2021)
- Plenoxels (Yu et al., 2021)

## □ Generalizable models



- pixelNeRF (Yu et al., 2021)
- MVSNeRF (Chen et al., 2021)
- IBRNet (Wang et al., 2021)

# Surface reconstruction (two settings)

## Multi-view image surface reconstruction

Dense-view (100)

Multi-view images

NeuS

VolSDF

Voxurf

Sparse-view (3)

NeuS

MonoSDF

SparseNeuS

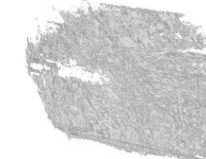
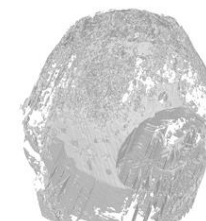
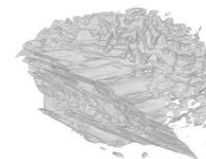
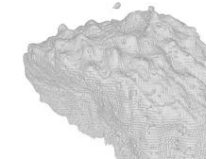
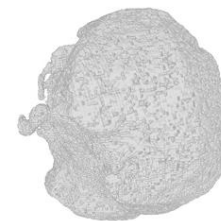
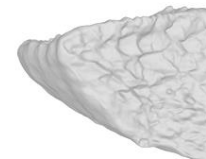
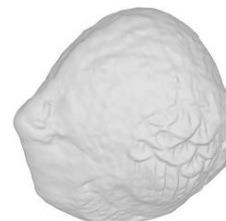
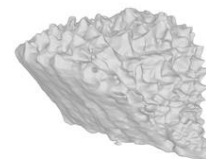
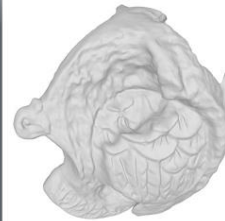
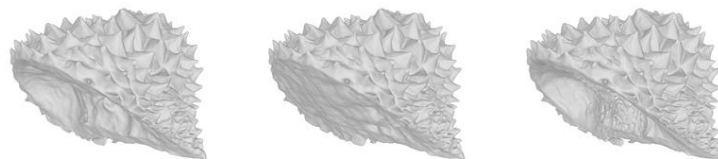
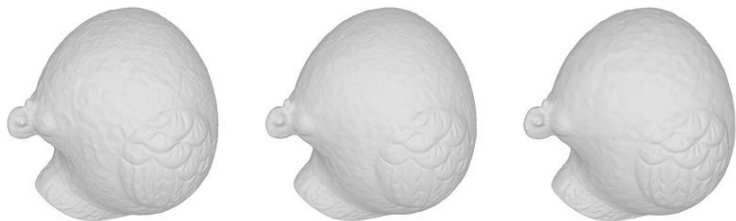
pixelNeRF

MVSNeRF

case 1

case 2

case 3



# 3D object generation



*3D Object Generation*



*Interpolation across different categories*



# OmniObject3D: Text-to-3D Object



*I want to generate a  
[toy dinosaur.](#)*



*I want to generate a  
[music box.](#)*



*I want to generate a  
[plaster statue.](#)*



# Voxurf: Fast 3D Object Reconstruction

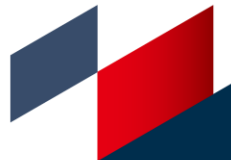
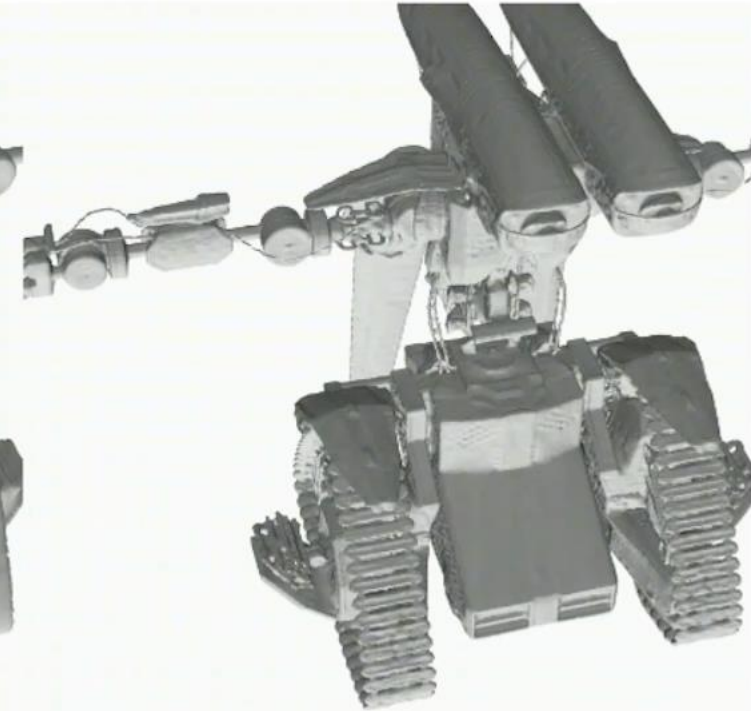
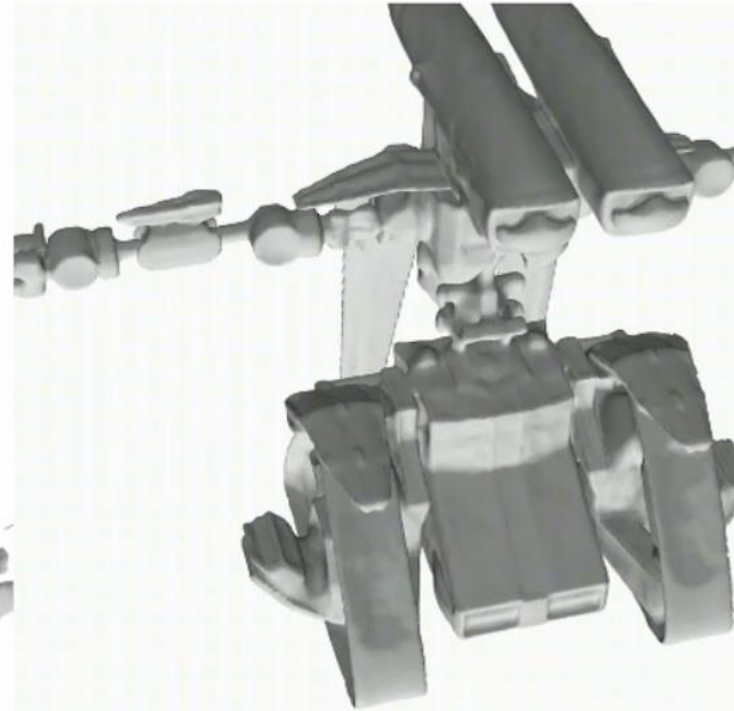
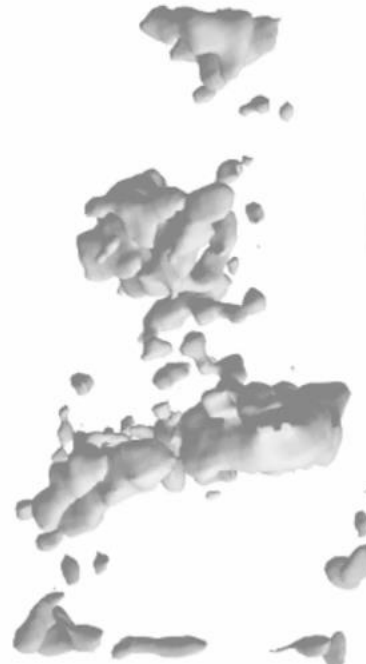
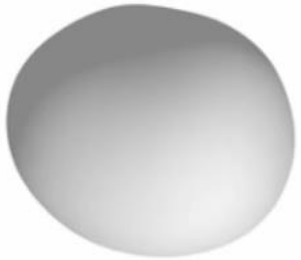
NeuS

00 m 00 s

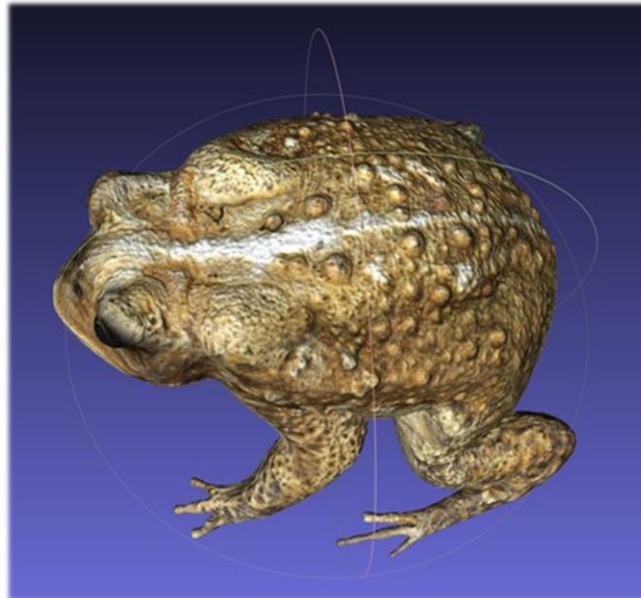
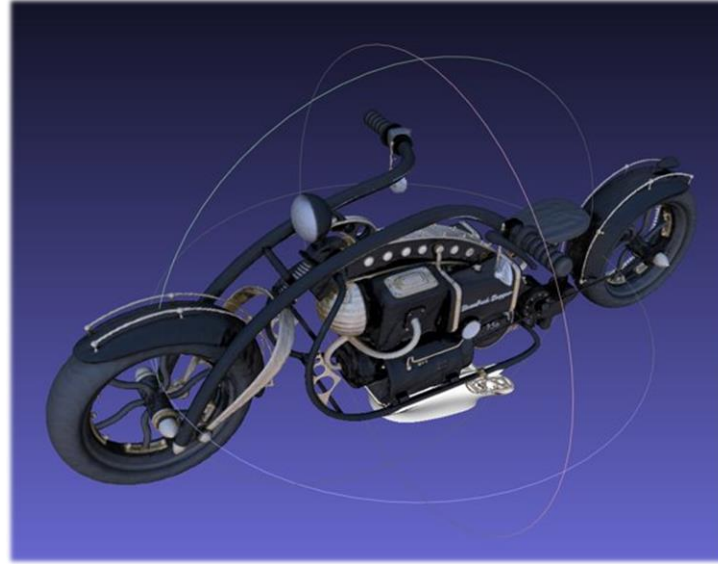
Ours

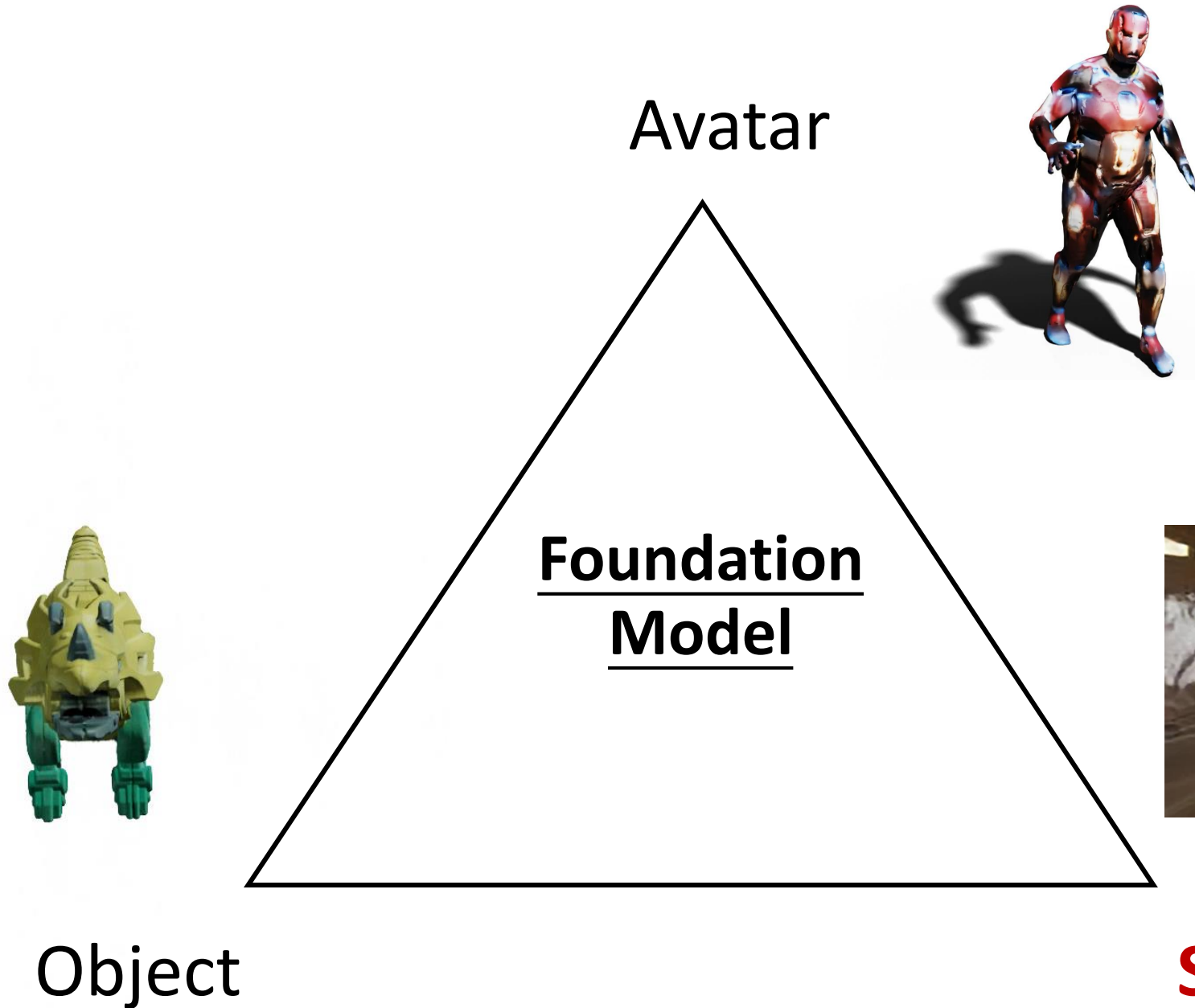
NeuS

Ours



# Voxurf: Fast 3D Object Reconstruction







# What about creating the environment?



The surrounding environment is also important to  
**an immersive VR experience.**



Full field of view (360°) → Panorama

Realistic illuminations → HDR

High-quality textures → 4K resolution

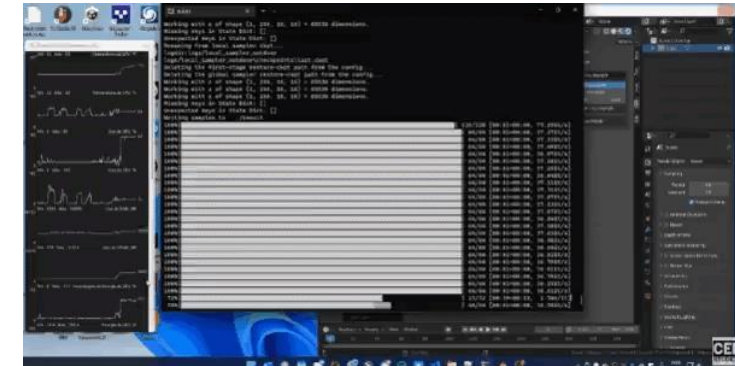


# Text2Light: Text-to-3D Environment

“brown wooden dock on lake surrounded  
by green trees during daytime”

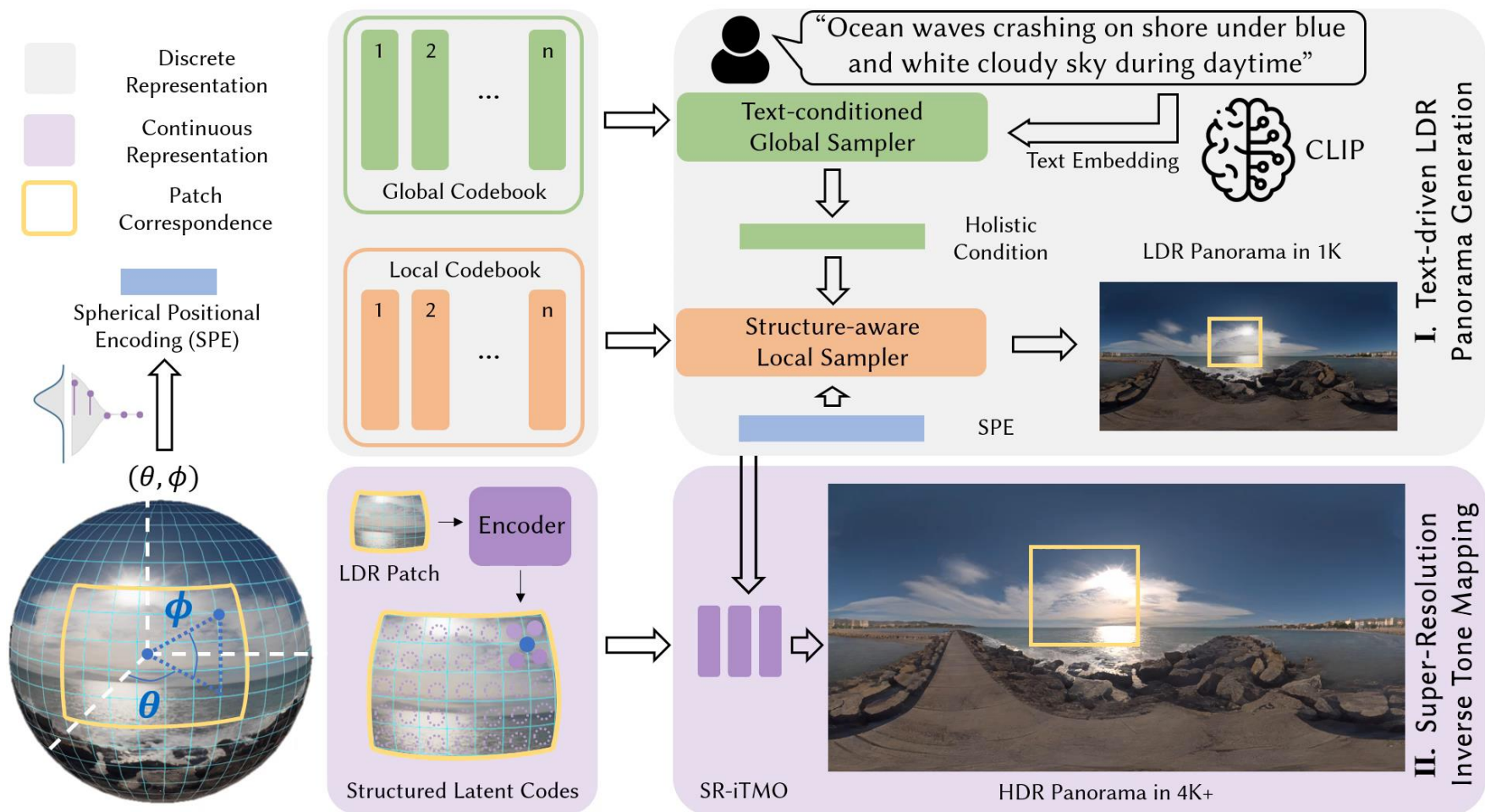


**4K+ Resolution with High Dynamic Range**

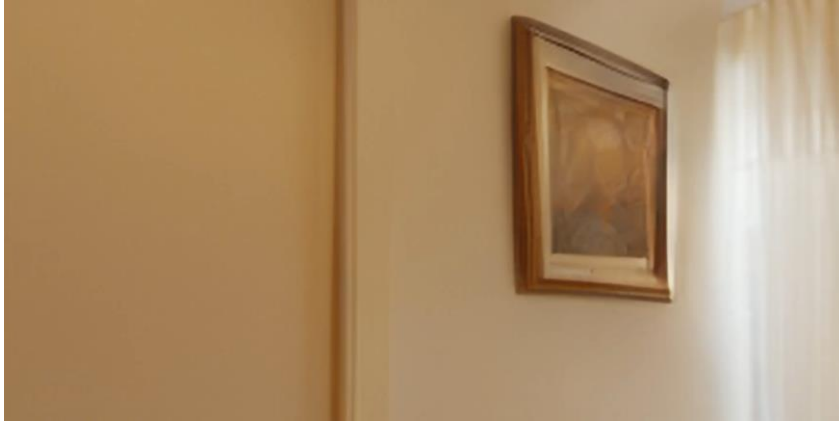


# Text2Light

## An Overview



“white bed  
linen with  
white pillow”



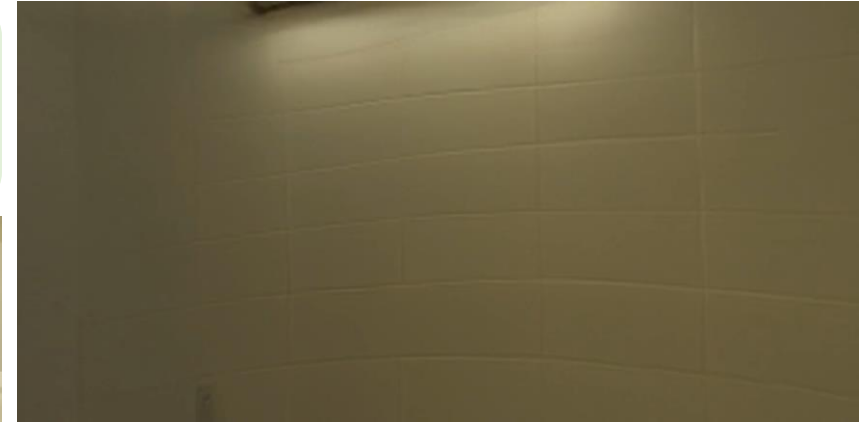
“brown wooden  
floor with white  
wall”



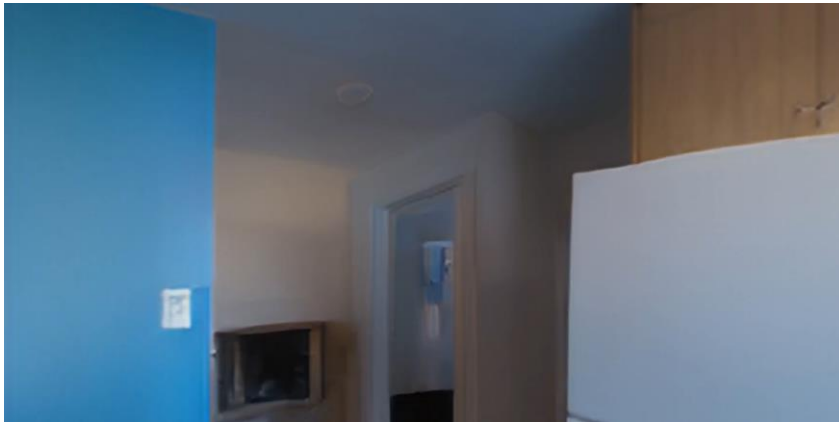
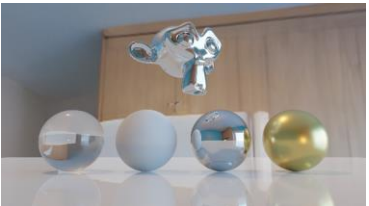
“gray concrete  
pathway with  
wall signages”



“closeup photo of  
concrete stair  
surrounded by  
white painted wall”



“blue and  
brown wooden  
counter”



“empty parking  
lot during  
daytime”



Suzanne Monkey: glossy Shader balls: glass, diffuse, glossy, mixture of diffuse and glossy



# Text2Light: Text-to-3D Environment

*Text2Light*  
Own Your Reality  
with Any Sentences

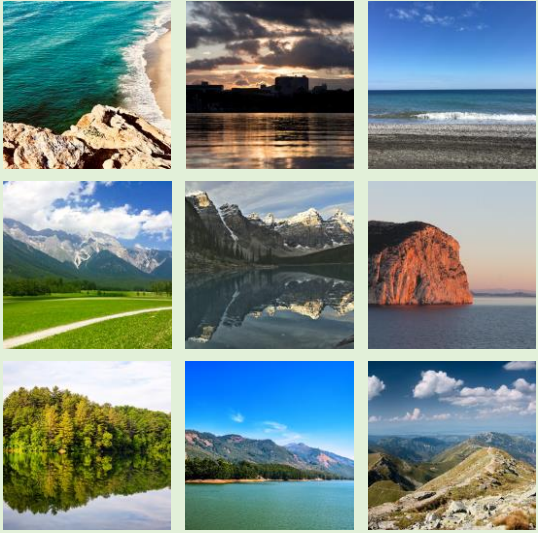
Describe Your Scene

e.g. a living room

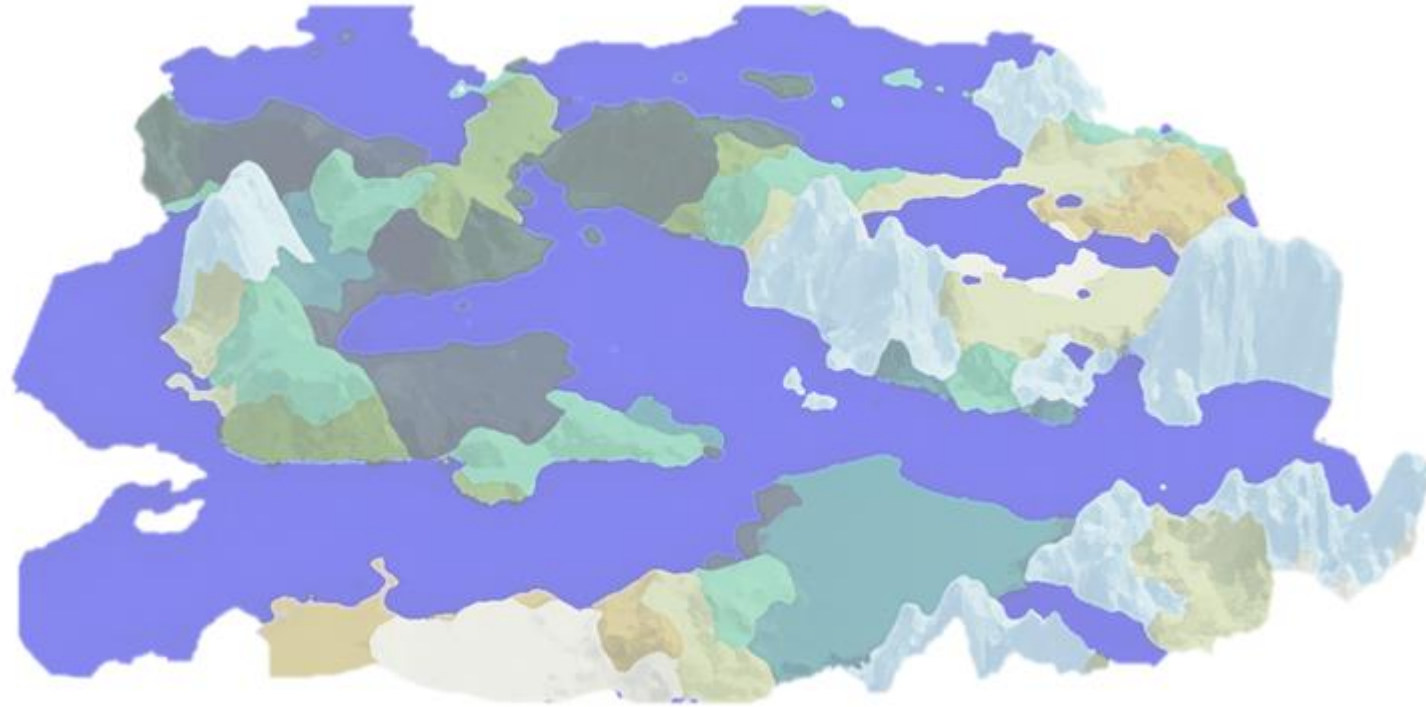
Generate

Render

# SceneDreamer: Unbounded 3D Scene Generation



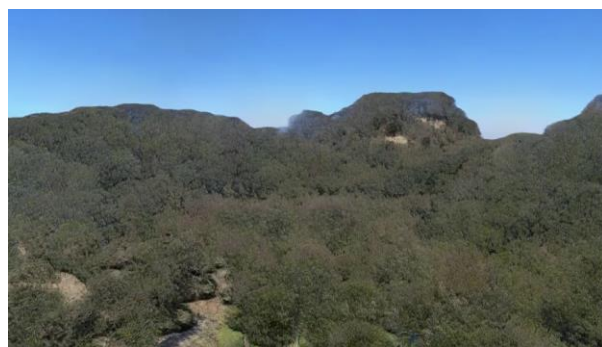
**In-the-wild 2D  
Image Collections**



**Photorealistic  
Unbounded 3D Scenes**

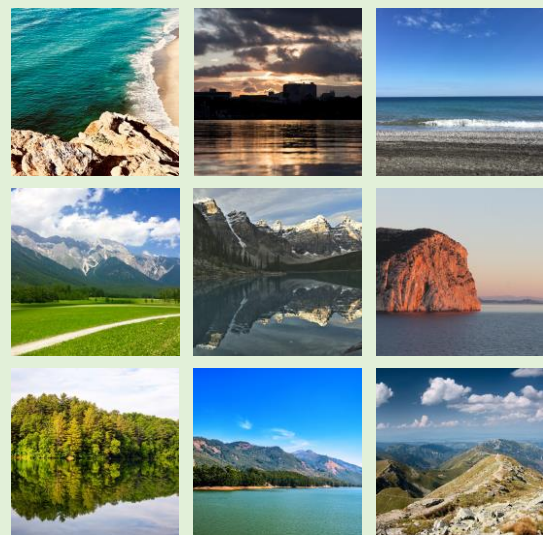


# SceneDreamer: Unbounded 3D Scene Generation



**Multi-view consistent**

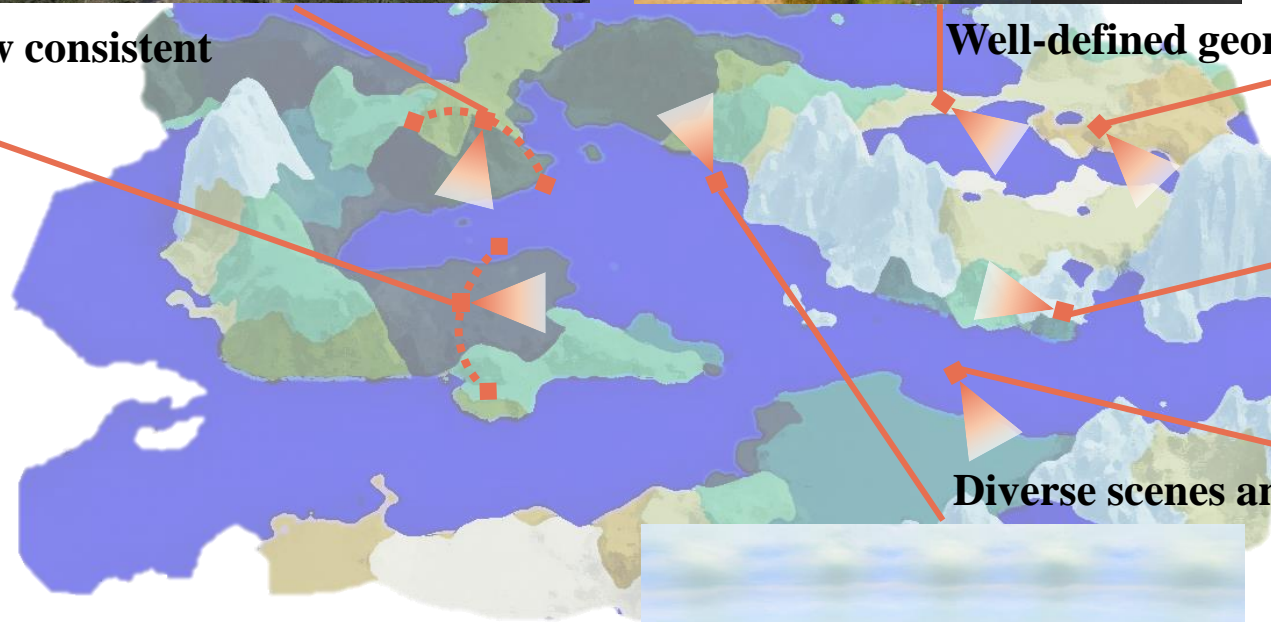
**Well-defined geometry**



**In-the-wild  
Image Collections**



**Photorealistic  
Unbounded 3D Scenes**



**Diverse scenes and styles**





Infinite 3D World!



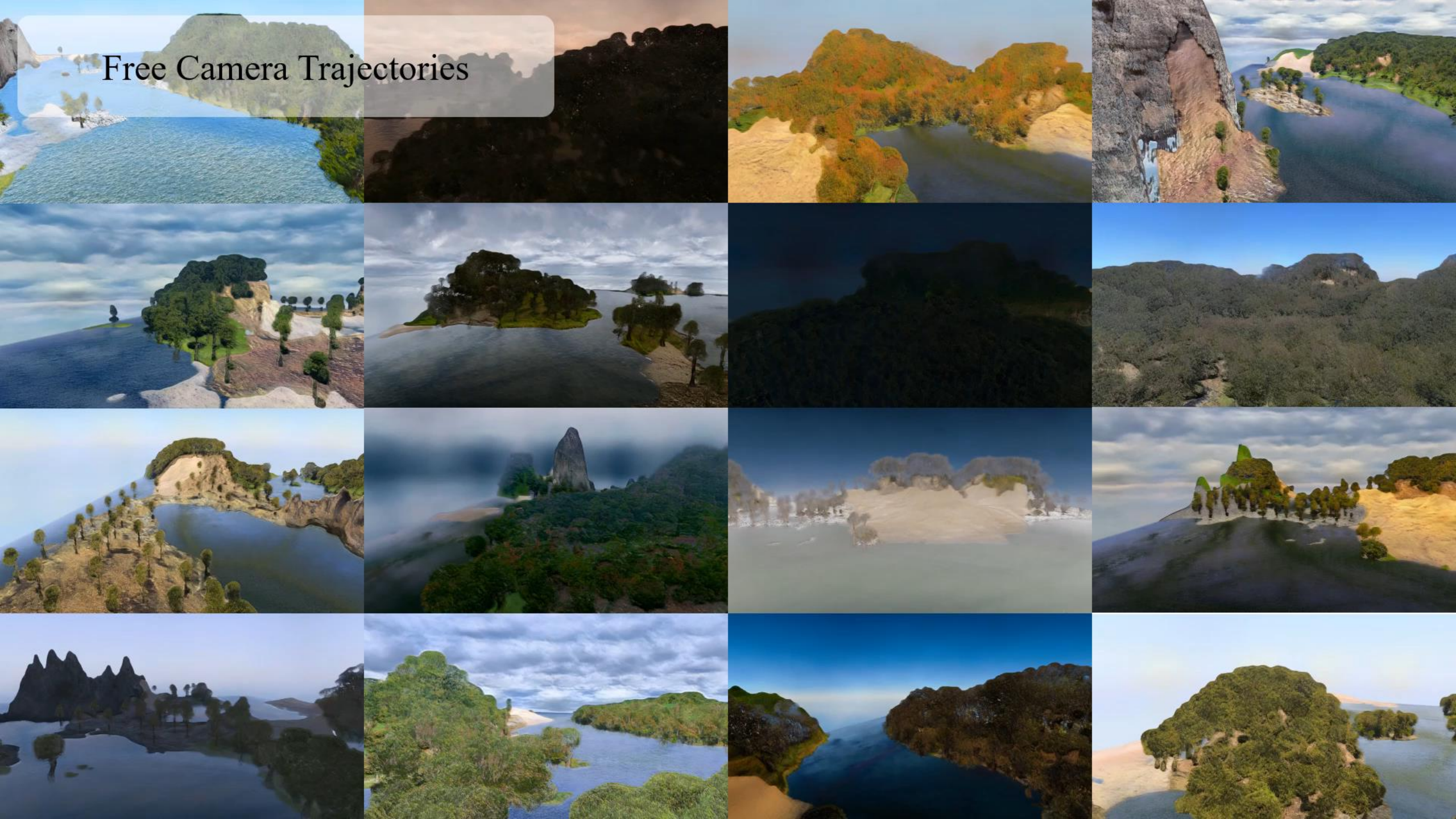


Generate with Different Styles





# Free Camera Trajectories





# F2NeRF: Mobile 3D Scene Reconstruction

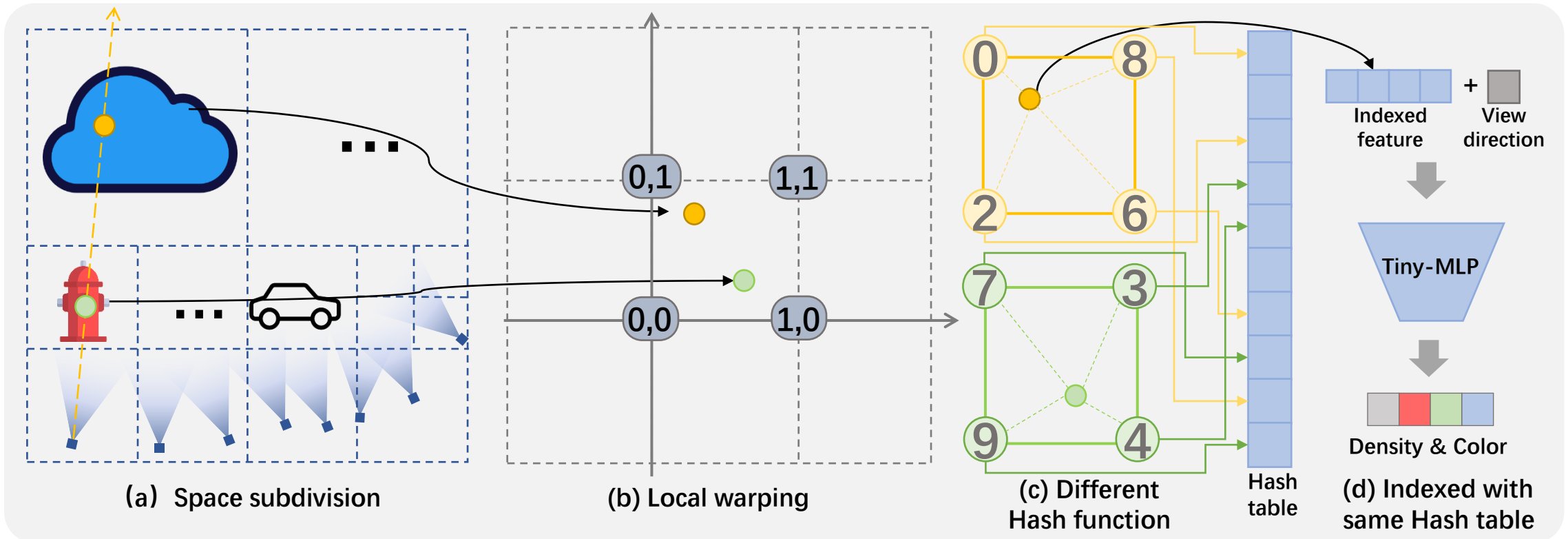
What if the input camera trajectory is very irregular? – We call that a “free” trajectory



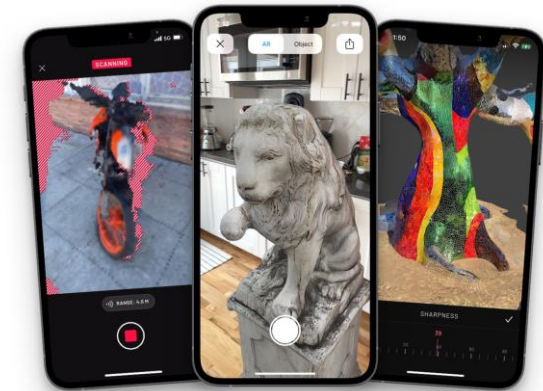


# F2NeRF: Mobile 3D Scene Reconstruction

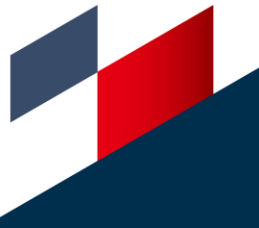
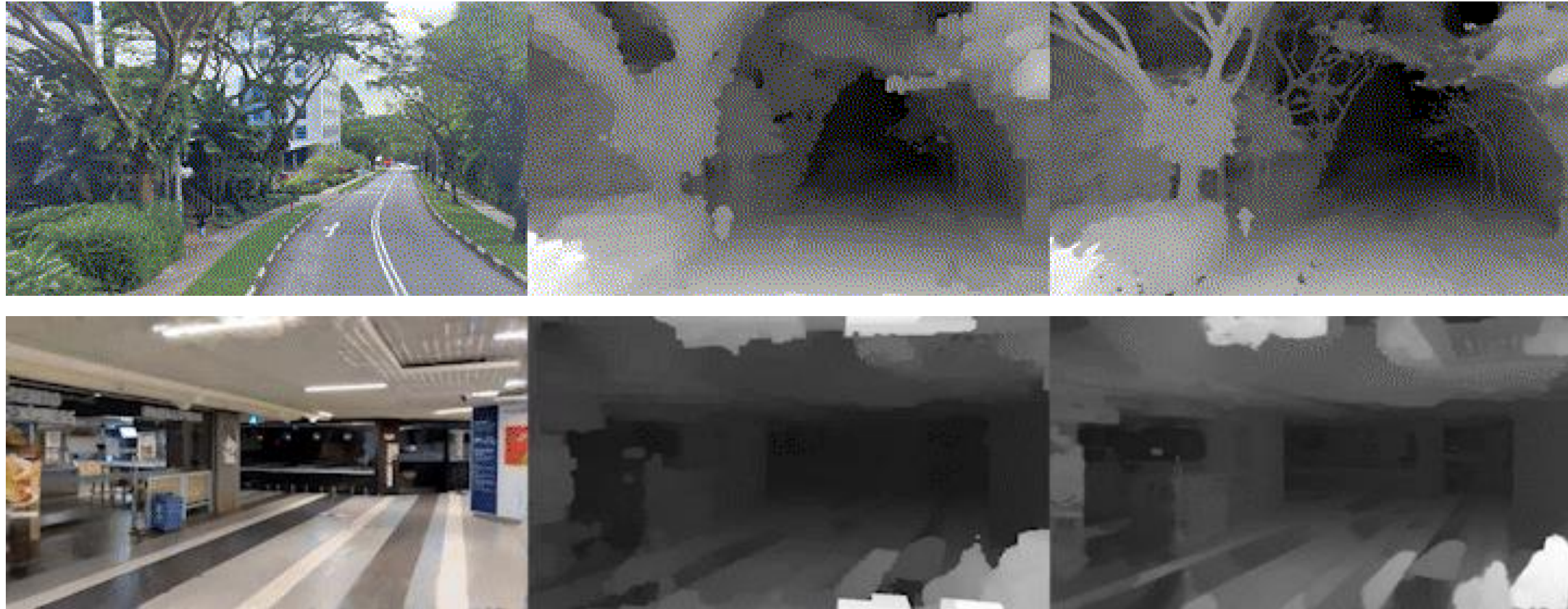
Adaptive warping method from input trajectories



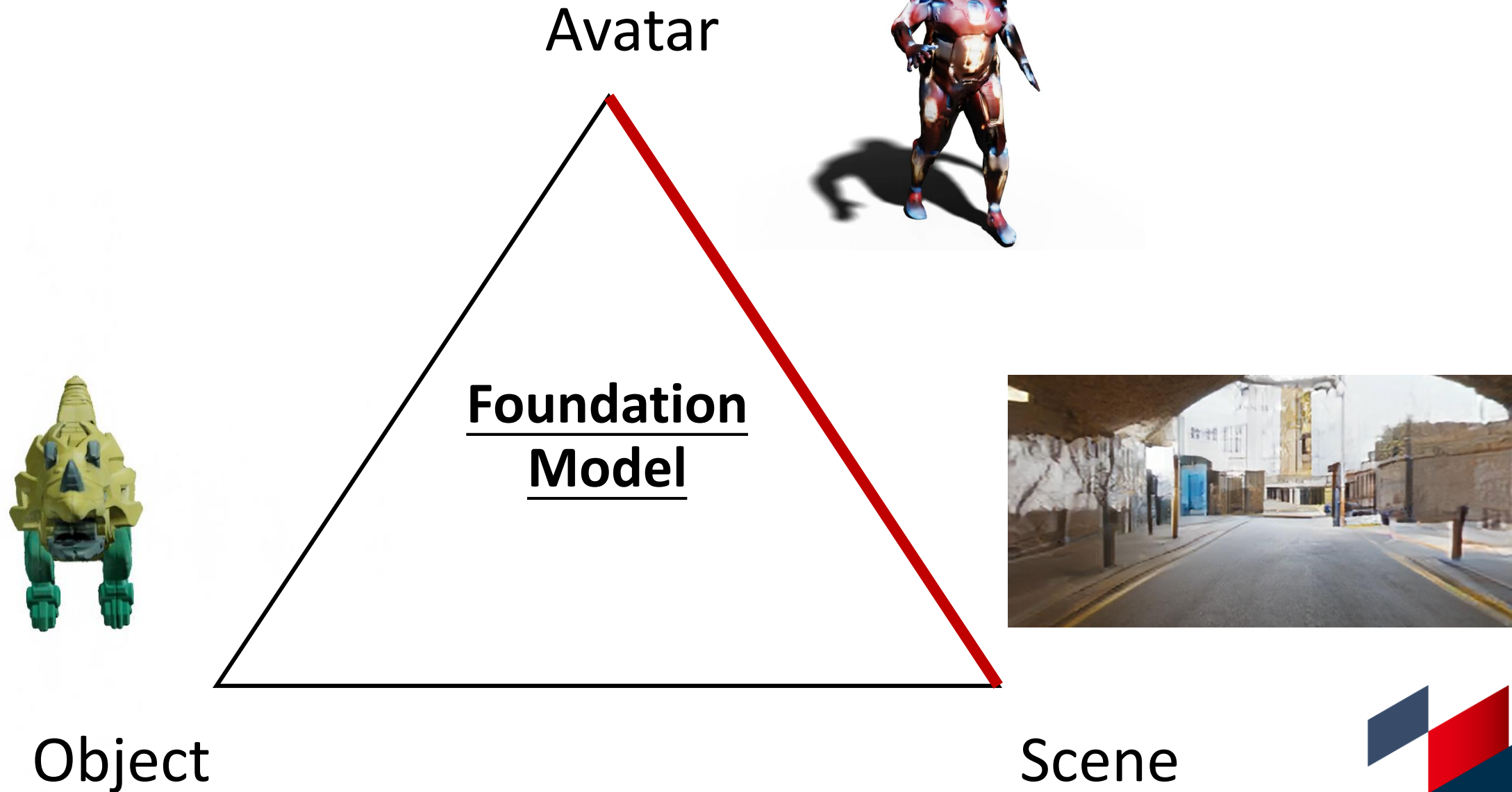
# F2NeRF: Mobile 3D Scene Reconstruction



# F2NeRF: Mobile 3D Scene Reconstruction









# Relighting4D: Relightable 3D Human



Prior  
works



Synthetic dataset



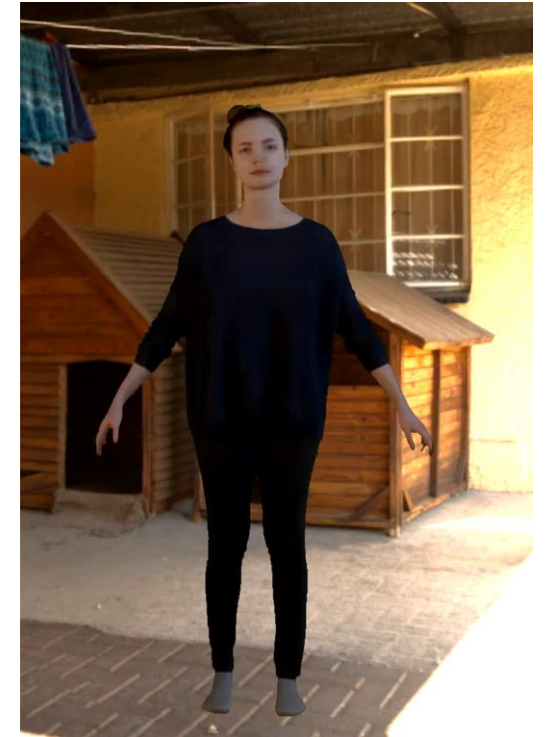
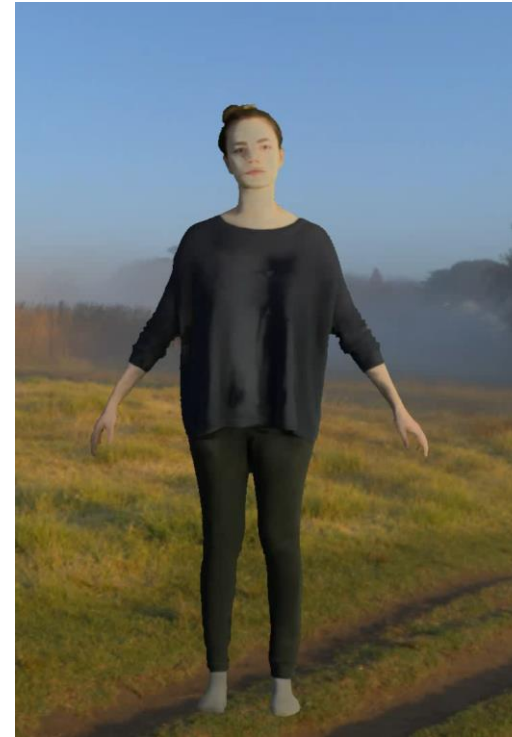
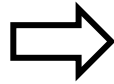
Light Stage data



Relighting4D uses **only** videos  
to relight dynamic human  
actors from free viewpoints



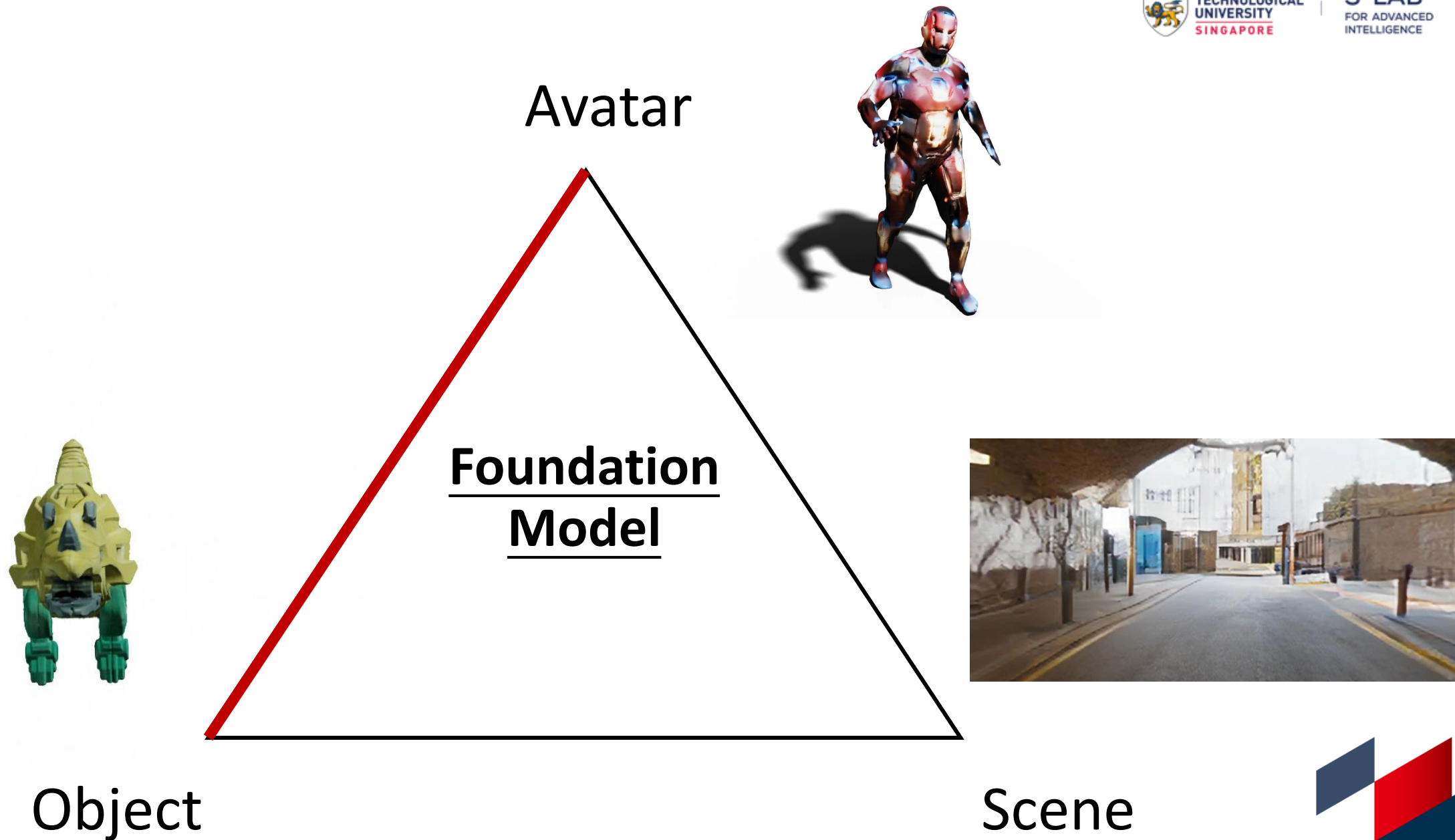
# Relighting4D: Relightable 3D Human



Video of human

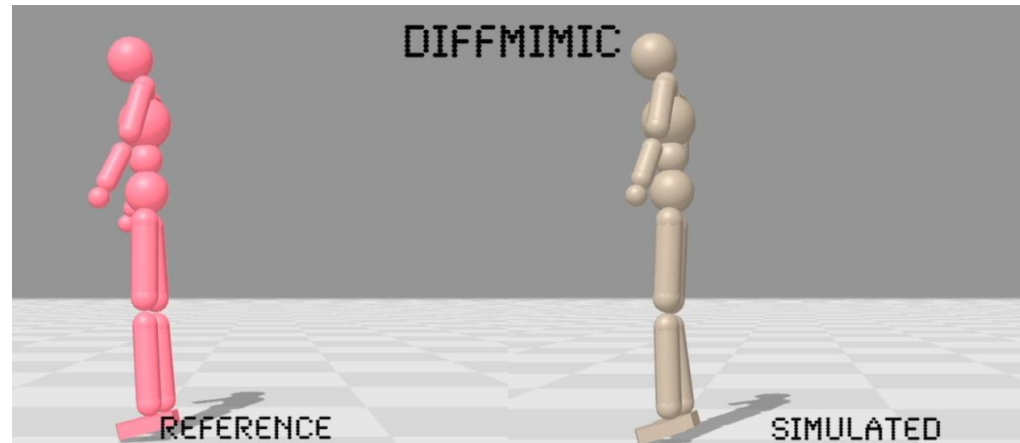
Relight with different illuminations and free viewpoints



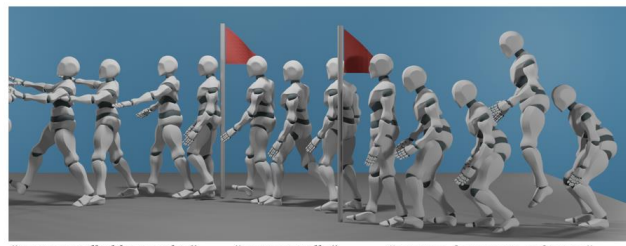


# DiffMimic: Physically-Simulated Character

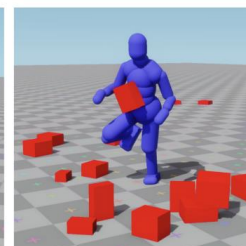
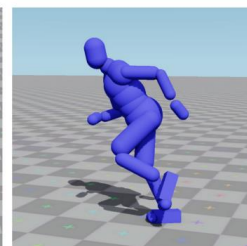
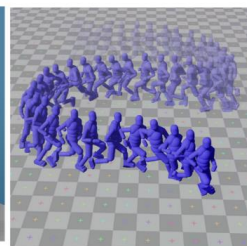
- Motion mimicking: let a **physically-simulated** character imitate a reference motion.



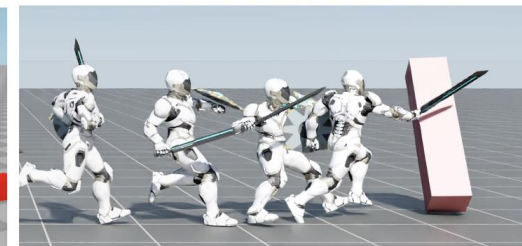
- A fundamental task for downstream animation applications.



Language-Conditioned Control



Responsive Control

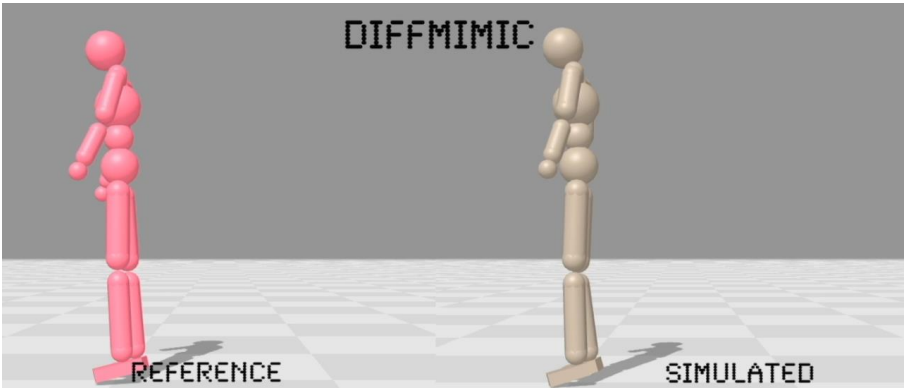


Skill Composition



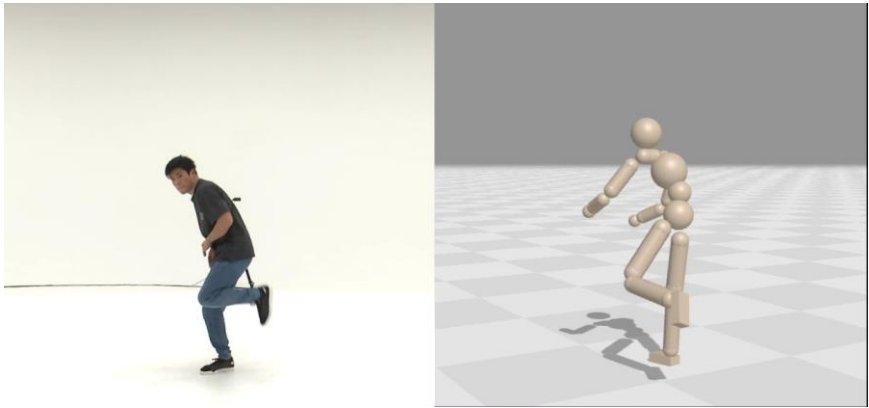
# DiffMimic: Physically-Simulated Character

Motion	T <sub>cycle</sub> (s)	DeepMimic	Spacetime Bound	Ours w/ RSI
Back-Flip	1.75	31.18	41.20 +32.1%	3.82 -87.7%
Cartwheel	2.72	30.45	17.35 -43.0%	4.72 -84.5%
Walk	1.25	23.80	4.08 -79.5%	1.55 -93.5%
Run	0.80	19.31	4.11 -78.7%	1.41 -92.7%
Jump	1.77	25.65	41.63 +77.8%	2.12 -91.7%
Dance	1.62	24.59	10.00 -59.3%	2.19 -91.1%

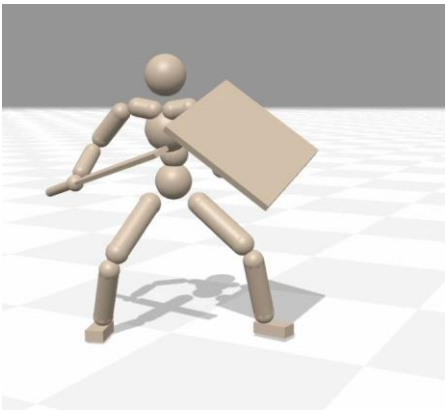


a) ~10x better sample efficiency compared to DeepMimic

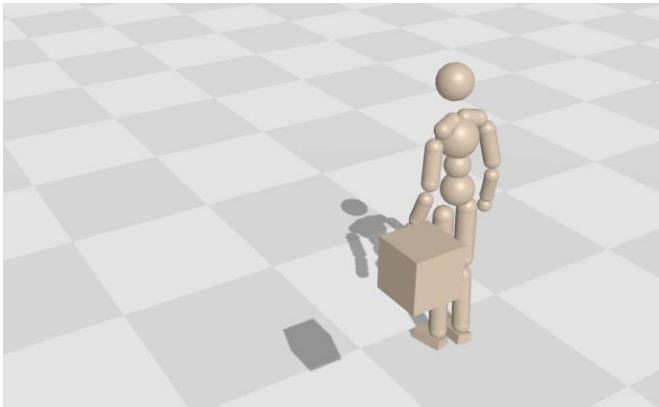
b) Learning backflip in 5 minutes



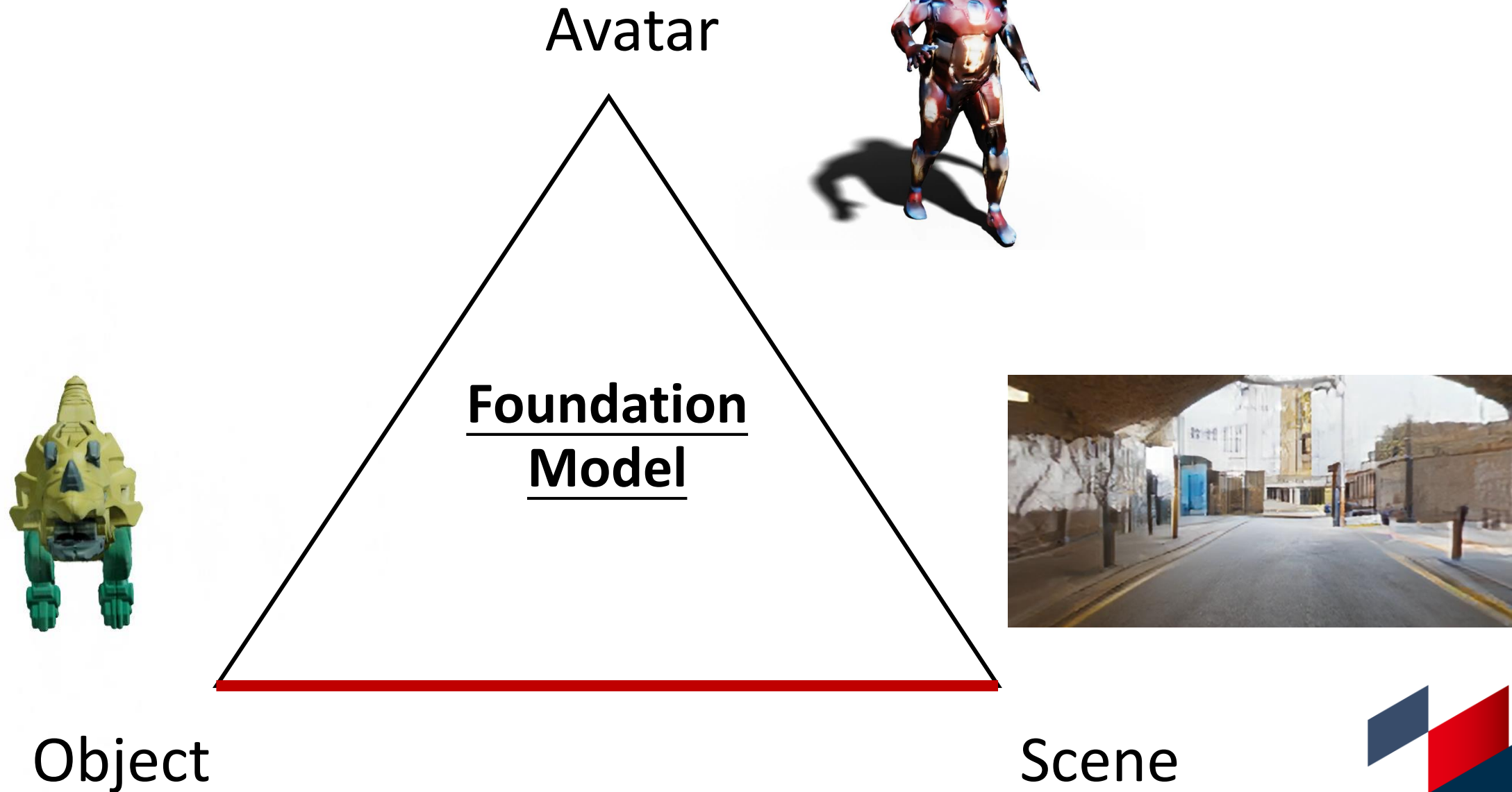
c) Scalable



d) General



e) Robust



# ReVersion: Object Relation Generation

## Input

### Exemplar Images



## Output

Relation Prompt

**<R>**

represent the co-existing  
relation in exemplar images

## Application

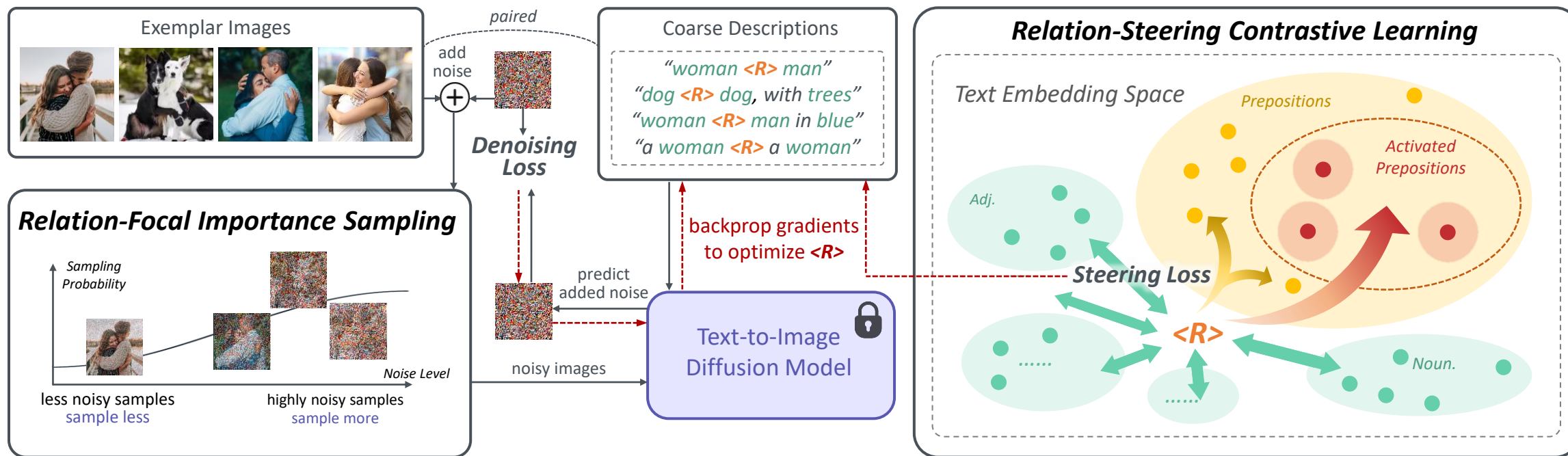
### Relation-Specific Text-to-Image Synthesis



"~~Sphumblin~~ **<R>** ~~paper~~ bag"

"vegetable **is contained inside** paper bag"

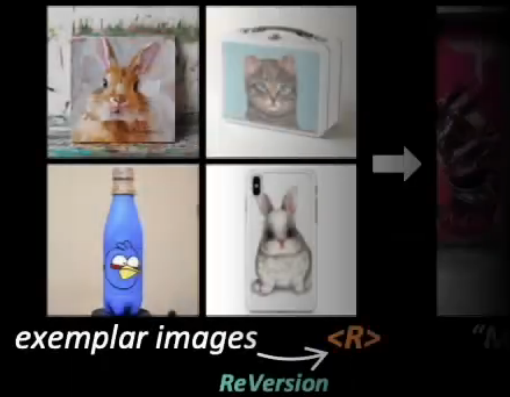
# ReVersion: Object Relation Generation





# ReVersion: Object Relation Generation

## Visual Results: *ReVersion*



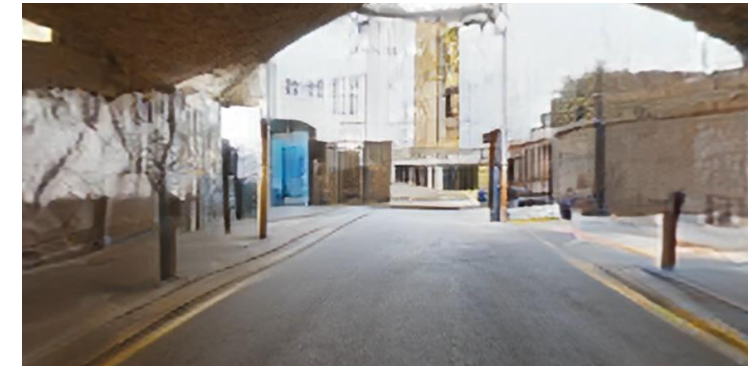
Avatar



**Thank You!**



Object



Scene

